



# ***Exploding The Phone***

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Bibliographic Cover Sheet

Title	<b>Engineer Describes Ways Track Information Relayed</b>
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Abstract	The Senate Investigations subcommittee hears testimony about blue boxes being used by gambling rings.
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## Tunisia Vows Defense If French Stay

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP)—Tunisia warned today that it would take steps to defend itself if the United Nations failed to force France to pull its troops back to positions held before the July fighting at Bizerte.

Tunisian Delegate Mongi Slim told a special session of the U.N. General Assembly it would be dangerous to disregard what he called France's defiance of a Security Council resolution calling for the troop pull-back.

He read to the 99-nation assembly excerpts from a speech made in Tunisia earlier today by President Habib Bourguiba declaring "the world can say goodbye to the United Nations" if France is not required to accept U.N. decisions. "We will have to exercise our legitimate right of self-defense," Slim said. "If there is no action at the United Nations."

The Tunisian delegate spoke as the assembly neared the end of a week of debate on the French-Tunisian dispute.

Overwhelming approval is expected tonight or early Saturday of an Asian-African resolution calling on France to withdraw her troops from the city of Bizerte and negotiate with Tunisia on eventual liquidation of the French base at Bizerte.

Shortly before Slim took the floor he heard an announcement that the Brazzaville group of African countries would support the Asian-African proposal.

The decision of the group, usually friendly to France, was dis-

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**AIR CONDITIONING**—This Korean youngster is better dressed than many in the country as most go around naked. Toddlers like this find a home, care and a better diet at the orphanage run by Creswell, Ore., former Harry Holt. Holt moved to Korea to devote his efforts to improving the lives of many such waifs. (AP Wirephoto)

# Reds Fire Warning Shots at Berliners

## Ulbricht Asks Control Of All Traffic

BERLIN (AP)—Walter Ulbricht, Communist chief of East Germany, tonight demanded full control of all traffic routes by land, water and air to isolated Berlin.

Speaking at a mass rally of invited party faithful in East Berlin, he said: "In the opinion of all sensible people there must be negotiations soon over disposing of the remains of World War II, through the conclusion of a peace treaty so that peace will reign at last 16 years after the end of the war."

If the Western powers refuse to do this, he went on, then the negotiations would be limited to clearing out "nests of agents, the American radio and branches of the Bonn government from West Berlin" and "the regulation of transit traffic over the traffic routes of the German Democratic Republic on land, water and in the air under the conditions of control through the state organs of the GDR."

Ulbricht said that until the conclusion of a peace treaty, his regime was prepared to hold to its agreement of 1955 with the Soviet Union over the control of transit traffic of members of the Western Allied garrisons in Berlin.

That was an exchange of letters between Lothar Boltz, East German foreign minister, and Deputy Soviet Foreign Minister V. A. Zarin. It specified that Allied traffic would be exempted temporarily from the sovereignty granted East Germany by the Soviet Union.

By limiting his promise until the time a German peace treaty is signed, Ulbricht was serving police his regime expects to take over after then. The Soviet Union has said it will sign a separate peace treaty with East Germany this year if the West does not agree to treaties with East and West Germany that would make German division permanent.

Toward the end of his speech, Ulbricht aroused wild applause by announcing that Soviet astronaut Gherman Titov would visit East Berlin on Sept. 1.



**FRESH OUT OF PETITIONS**—Taylor County Clerk Mrs. Chester Hutcheson, left, tells Impact Mayor Dallas G. Perkins that she's out of petitions when Perkins filed an application for the petition Thursday afternoon. (Staff Photo by Joel Kirkpatrick)

## Army Garrison Artillery-Aided

BERLIN (AP)—Communist guards fired warning shots today to scare away about 30 West Berliners who had crowded to the barbed wire barrier in the French sector to watch Red activity on the other side.

West Berlin police said of the incident at Frolman that a Communist suddenly ordered: "Go back 100 meters (110 yards) or we will shoot."

The crowd did not move. Then came a rattle of gun fire. Western police persuaded the people there to pull back for their own safety.

The incident was another in outbursts of violence on both sides of the border that kept tension and tempers high in this 13th day of the border war of nerves.

For the first time since 1946 the U.S. Army garrison in Berlin has artillery support—six 105mm how-

itzers. The howitzers, however, are still in their canvas covers and parked at McNair barracks, miles from the city border. The howitzers have a range of about 12,000 yards. An Army spokesman said they are fitted to use only standard shells and not atomic warheads. Tank guns have been the biggest armament of the garrison, swelled by reinforcements last Sunday to 6,500 men.

"Our orders are to be able to shoot, move and communicate," said Sgt. John L. Sanders of Amarillo, Tex. There has been no shooting from the West Berlin side of the border. From the East Berlin, all the serious shooting has been at refugees.

The howitzers are designed to be moved wherever they are needed. The garrison has been posting tanks as well as infantrymen at the border.

Neues Deutschland, the official organ of the Communist party in East Germany, contended today there is no "practical sense" to American tank movements. The paper described the action as a provocation "and an insult to the entire German people, on whose table once again rest the dirty boots of the American soldier."

There was a series of incidents Thursday. A West Berlin mob attacked a bus loaded with Soviet soldiers. Saboteurs halted the Red-run railway and elevated system in the Western sector for 10 minutes. East German police shot and killed a fleeing refugee.

With orders to fire if fired upon, American GIs stood guard during the night in drenching rain close up to the Communists' fortified line along with British and French forces and West Berlin police.

Brig. Gen. Frederick O. Hartel, commander of the 6,500-man U.S. garrison in Berlin, toured the border in the American sector during the early morning hours. About 600 American troops—some with rifles slung over their shoulders, others behind machine guns—maintained the night watch.

The first known fatality of the nerve war came when Communist police killed an East German who plunged into a waterway near the Old Reichstag building and tried to swim to the West.

American MPs and West Berlin police rescued 25 Soviet soldiers traveling to the Red army's war memorial near the Brandenburg Gate from a mob of West Berliners shouting "Swine."

With fists raised, the crowd charged the bus carrying the guards for the memorial, pounded on the outside of the bus and tried to overturn a lead Soviet army jeep.

A Communist protest appeared likely over two attempts to sabotage traffic on the Red-run railway and elevated lines that still operate between East and West.

Heavy steel bars were discovered blocking railroad tracks near West End station only minutes before a freight train bound for West Germany was due. Police said a major disaster was averted. Elevated traffic was also held up by bars across the rails.

Earlier, wooden blocks had been found across the tracks near the Neukölln elevated station, and stones were hurled at an el train at Siemensstadt.

Quadros had served as president seven months. His resignation came on the heels of a violent week-long attack on his independent foreign policy. He has sought closer relations with Soviet Russia and other Communist bloc nations and refused to take a stand against Fidel Castro's regime in Cuba.

## Engineer Describes Ways Track Information Relayed

WASHINGTON (AP)—Two Miami, Fla., men, connected by wire to a witness chair of the Senate investigations subcommittee, Arthur Gilbert of Miami, a radio engineer for the Federal Communications Commission, had mentioned both men in telling of use of electronic devices to flash racing information from tracks to clandestine wire services.

They were Elum (Bill) Caudell, a onetime police officer, and Sergei Kirpalowski.

Just before they were called to the witness chair of the Senate investigations subcommittee, Arthur Gilbert of Miami, a radio engineer for the Federal Communications Commission, had mentioned both men in telling of use of electronic devices to flash racing information from tracks to clandestine wire services.

Gilbert told the senators he participated in a 1958 raid on Caudell's place in which one of the electronic devices was found smashed, presumably so it could not be used in evidence in court and that he believes Kirpalowski is one of the makers of the devices.

When Caudell and Kirpalowski wouldn't talk, the subcommittee heard Emanuel Mittleman of Brooklyn, who testified that he built four electronic receiving devices for identified customers and a fifth for a client he declined to identify.

Subcommittee counsel said, in questioning, that Mittleman had told him the name of the fifth customer but had asked that he not be required to give it publicly.

The witness conceded that he was afraid of the consequences, or as he put it, feared that he would be "under jeopardy."

He declined, however, to agree with the counsel's suggestion that he was afraid for the safety of himself and his family, saying that he did not want to put it that strongly.

Mittleman, a stocky man with bushy gray hair, said of the equipment: "I merely make these. I don't say how they should be operated."

Mittleman said he built a set in 1952 for a Kenneth Hanna, not otherwise identified. In 1954, he said, he built equipment for Ralph McCullough and Charles K. Ols for use at Long Island, N.Y., tracks.

Mittleman said he installed equipment for John Levy 2 1/2 miles from the Jamaica, L.I., track, but reception was poor. The device was moved to a house occupied by Levy much closer to the track, he said.

Mittleman said he learned that police were watching the place, and he also found out that Levy was in the numbers business. He said he was arrested along with Mr. and Mrs. Levy and Hanna, and was charged with violation of the gambling laws, but the case against him was later dropped.

He said that Ols and McCullough were charged too. He added that those two men worked for Hanna, and Hanna sold informa-



**ARTHUR GILBERT** ... electronic device smashed

tion to Milton (Woody) Ruthstein, owner of a Chicago wire service. Gilbert testified one of the devices can be hooked onto a telephone wire, pick up illegal radio signals from a race track and automatically flash them by phone to some confederate who then relays them to bookmakers.

He said there is no law against possession and use of such a receiver, but that federal law forbids the unlicensed transmission of the radio signals.

The subcommittee's hearing got off to a late start as Chairman John L. McClellan, D-Ark., found it difficult to locate a second senator to participate. Subcommittee rules require the presence of at least two members before testimony may be received.

Sen. Sam J. Ervin Jr., D-N.C., summoned from another hearing, showed up in time, but was called away before long and the hearing had to suspend temporarily.

Gilbert said Kirpalowski was arrested in a raid by agents of the Florida attorney general March 20, 1958, at a place known as Lena's Tourist Court in Miami. He said one of the radio-telephone sets was picked up in the raid.

Observers at Wallops Island reported by telephone as the rocket soared up that "it looks good." There was no report on whether all stages had fired.

A similar experiment tried last June 30 failed because the third stage of the four-stage Scout failed to fire after what appeared to be a perfect launching.

While the instrument package is formally known as a "micronetrol satellite," technicians have informally dubbed it the "beer can satellite" because of the shape of some of its particle-detecting equipment.

## U.S. Fires 'Beer Can' Satellite

WASHINGTON (AP)—A Scout rocket roared skyward Friday from the Virginia coast in a new attempt to test a "beer can satellite" to study tiny space bullets that might kill improperly protected astronauts.

The 72-foot, 36,000-pound Scout booster shot up from a seashore launching pad at Wallops Island at 1:22 p.m., carrying a 127-pound instrument payload intended for an orbit between 200 and 610 miles up.

It was another showdown trial for the Scout—known as the space agency's "poor man's rocket."

The Scout has had success in only one of three previous orbit attempts.

Scientific intent of the mission was to place in orbit a satellite that would make the most intensive study yet of micrometeoroids—tiny particles of space dust that might erode or even puncture a space vehicle as the particles strike it at speeds up to 45 miles a second.

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(See related story Pg. 10-B)

Petitions for both the City of Impact and the City of Abilene to hold local-option elections were being circulated Friday.

William G. Cumming, manager of the Abilene Club, picked up 60 petitions Thursday seeking sale of all alcoholic beverages for off-premises consumption only for the city of Abilene.

Cumming estimates he will have to get 4,500 signatures on the petitions in 19 voting precincts. But the figure may be less than that, since a number of the precincts are partly inside and partly outside the city limits.

Cumming filed an application for the petitions Wednesday afternoon.

An application for petitions for off-premises consumption of all alcoholic beverages for the City of Impact was filed Thursday afternoon by Impact Mayor Dallas Perkins.

Perkins said he planned to circulate during his lunch hour Friday the single petition he will require.

Perkins estimated that since 16 persons voted in the last general election at Impact, he will need only four names on his petition seeking the election.

The law requires that in order to require the County Commissioners Court to call a local option election, the persons circulating petitions must obtain sig-



**PICKING UP PETITIONS**—William G. Cumming, right, picks up petitions for a local option election for the City of Abilene for all alcoholic beverages for off-premises consumption. Taylor County Clerk Mrs. Chester Hutcheson hands him some of the petitions.

natures of a number of qualified voters equal to one-fourth of the number of persons who voted for governor in the last general election.

Perkins smilingly referred to the move to seek a local option election in Abilene "a dirty trick."

The application for the petition for the local option election at Impact was signed by: Lonnie Clinton, 1948 Roosevelt St.; Mr. and Mrs. Jolly Adams, 3910 Victoria St.; Vannah Sue Rogers, 1849 Roosevelt St.; Joe Rudy Vasquez, 3921 Victoria; Martha Vasquez, 3921 Victoria; Mrs. J. W. Patterson, 2301 Roosevelt St.; and Mr. and Mrs. Dallas G. Perkins, Rt. 4, Abilene.

Impact is a newly incorporated city just beyond the northeast city limits of Abilene.

## Britain Warns Of Air Rights

LONDON (AP)—Britain warned the Soviet Union anew today that any bid to interfere with Western flying rights into West Berlin would create a dangerous situation and that Moscow would be to blame.

The Foreign Office disclosed it has advised British nationals contemplating visits to East Germany that they would travel at their own risk.

A spokesman told newsmen the United States, Britain and France probably will send notes rejecting the Soviet charges that use of the air corridors to Berlin is being abused by the Allies. The replies

to be sent within the next five days.

The new British warning came when the spokesman recalled that in September 1960 the Russians suggested in a note to the West that they might tamper with the Western air corridors.

The spokesman said Britain then advised Moscow: "The United Kingdom government warns the Soviet government that any attempt from whatever quarter to introduce any restrictions would create a dangerous situation for the consequences of which the Soviet government would be fully responsible."

The spokesman added: "That was our view last year, and that is our view today."

West Europe saw in the latest Soviet moves the threat of a direct menace to the city's lifeline with the non-Communist world. The Laborite Herald called the Soviet note "an insulting message."

The right-wing Daily Express said Soviet Premier Khrushchev had gone even farther than Stalin during the 1948 blockade. "Certainly the Russian leader is dam-

## WEATHER

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE WEATHER BUREAU

Weather map, Page 2-A

ABILENE AND VICINITY (Radar 40 miles)

Friday, Friday night and Saturday

High, 70-75; Low, 50-55; Wind, 10-15

around 20; High Saturday around 75; Low, 55-60; Wind, 10-15

around 20; High Sunday around 75; Low, 55-60; Wind, 10-15

around 20; High Monday around 75; Low, 55-60; Wind, 10-15

around 20; High Tuesday around 75; Low, 55-60; Wind, 10-15

around 20; High Wednesday around 75; Low, 55-60; Wind, 10-15

around 20; High Thursday around 75; Low, 55-60; Wind, 10-15

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around 20; High Thursday around 75; Low, 55-60; Wind, 10-15

## Brazil Chief Quadros Quits

RIO DE JANEIRO (AP)—President Janio Quadros resigned today, saying he could not continue his efforts to give Brazil economic and political liberation because of pressure inside Brazil and from abroad.

Quadros had served as president seven months. His resignation came on the heels of a violent week-long attack on his independent foreign policy. He has sought closer relations with Soviet Russia and other Communist bloc nations and refused to take a stand against Fidel Castro's regime in Cuba.

**RICHARD RODGERS**  
tells about the  
'Time of My Life'