



Exploding The Phone

db901

www.explodingthephone.com

Bibliographic Cover Sheet

Title **FBI File 139-HQ-3481: Joseph Engressia, Tandy Way, and redacted subjects: IOC**

Date 1969-08-27

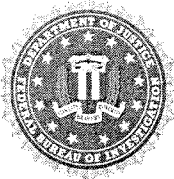
Author(s) FBI

Abstract FBI file 139-HQ-3481 regarding investigation of Engressia, Way, and two other individuals for phreaking.

Keywords Joe Engressia; Joybubbles; Tandy Way

Source FBI via FOIA

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January 6, 2009

Subject: WAY, TANDY

FOIPA No. 1115456- 000

The enclosed documents were reviewed under the Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA), Title 5, United States Code, Section 552/552a. Deletions have been made to protect information which is exempt from disclosure, with the appropriate exemptions noted on the page next to the excision. In addition, a deleted page information sheet was inserted in the file to indicate where pages were withheld entirely. The exemptions used to withhold information are marked below and explained on the enclosed Form OPCA-16a:

| Section 552 | | Section 552a |
|--|---|---------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(1) | | <input type="checkbox"/> (d)(5) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(2) | | <input type="checkbox"/> (j)(2) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(3) _____ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(A) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(1) |
| _____ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(B) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(2) |
| _____ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(C) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(3) |
| _____ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(D) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(4) |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(E) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(5) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(4) | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(F) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(6) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(5) | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(8) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(7) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(6) | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(9) | |

56 page(s) were reviewed and 53 page(s) are being released.

- Document(s) were located which originated with, or contained information concerning other Government agency(ies) [OGA]. This information has been:
 - referred to the OGA for review and direct response to you.
 - referred to the OGA for consultation. The FBI will correspond with you regarding this information when the consultation is finished.

You have the right to appeal any denials in this release. Appeals should be directed in writing to the Director, Office of Information and Privacy, U.S. Department of Justice, 1425 New York Ave., NW, Suite 11050, Washington, D.C. 20530-0001 within sixty days from the date of this letter. The envelope and the letter should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Appeal" or "Information Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA number assigned to your request so that it may be easily identified.

The enclosed material is from the main investigative file(s) in which the subject(s) of your request was the focus of the investigation. Our search located additional references, in files relating to other individuals, or matters, which may or may not be about your subject(s). Our experience has shown, when ident, references usually contain information similar to the information processed in the main file(s). Because of our significant backlog, we have given priority to processing only the main investigative file(s). If you want the references, you must submit a separate request for them in writing, and they will be reviewed at a later date, as time and resources permit.

See additional information which follows.

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "D. Hardy". The signature is written in a cursive style with a long horizontal stroke at the end.

David M. Hardy
Section Chief
Record/Information
Dissemination Section
Records Management Division

Enclosure(s)

The enclosed documents were processed in response to your FOIPA request to FBI Headquarters (FBIHQ), and were contained in FBIHQ file 139-3481.

Duplicate copies of the same document were not processed.

EXPLANATION OF EXEMPTIONS

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552

- (b)(1) (A) specifically authorized under criteria established by an Executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and (B) are in fact properly classified to such Executive order;
- (b)(2) related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency;
- (b)(3) specifically exempted from disclosure by statute (other than section 552b of this title), provided that such statute(A) requires that the matters be withheld from the public in such a manner as to leave no discretion on issue, or (B) establishes particular criteria for withholding or refers to particular types of matters to be withheld;
- (b)(4) trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential;
- (b)(5) inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency;
- (b)(6) personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- (b)(7) records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such law enforcement records or information (A) could be reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could be reasonably expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of confidential source, including a State, local, or foreign agency or authority or any private institution which furnished information on a confidential basis, and, in the case of record or information compiled by a criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal investigation, or by an agency conducting a lawful national security intelligence investigation, information furnished by a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual;
- (b)(8) contained in or related to examination, operating, or condition reports prepared by, on behalf of, or for the use of an agency responsible for the regulation or supervision of financial institutions; or
- (b)(9) geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells.

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552a

- (d)(5) information compiled in reasonable anticipation of a civil action proceeding;
- (j)(2) material reporting investigative efforts pertaining to the enforcement of criminal law including efforts to prevent, control, or reduce crime or apprehend criminals;
- (k)(1) information which is currently and properly classified pursuant to an Executive order in the interest of the national defense or foreign policy, for example, information involving intelligence sources or methods;
- (k)(2) investigatory material compiled for law enforcement purposes, other than criminal, which did not result in loss of a right, benefit or privilege under Federal programs, or which would identify a source who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(3) material maintained in connection with providing protective services to the President of the United States or any other individual pursuant to the authority of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3056;
- (k)(4) required by statute to be maintained and used solely as statistical records;
- (k)(5) investigatory material compiled solely for the purpose of determining suitability, eligibility, or qualifications for Federal civilian employment or for access to classified information, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(6) testing or examination material used to determine individual qualifications for appointment or promotion in Federal Government service the release of which would compromise the testing or examination process;
- (k)(7) material used to determine potential for promotion in the armed services, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished the material pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Serial Description ~ COVER SHEET

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 3
Page 43 ~ Duplicate
Page 49 ~ b6, b7C
Page 50 ~ b6, b7C

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X Deleted Page(s) X
X No Duplication Fee X
X for this Page X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

VIA TELETYPE
AUG 27 1969
ENCIPHERED

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. DeLoach _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Bishop _____
- Mr. Casper _____
- Mr. Callahan _____
- Mr. Conrad _____
- Mr. Felt _____
- Mr. Gale _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Sullivan _____
- Mr. Tavel _____
- Mr. Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Miss Holmes _____
- Miss Gandy _____

6:18 PM URGENT 8-27-69 JRC ~~PARAPHRASE IF DISSEMINATED~~
TO DIRECTOR, CHICAGO, AND MIAMI
CHICAGO AND MIAMI VIA WASHINGTON
FROM KANSAS CITY

b6
b7C

[Redacted] JOSEPH ENGRESSIA, TANDY WAY [Redacted]
SECURITY MATTER - ESPIONAGE; INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS.
Office of Origin
OO: KANSAS CITY

J

RE KANSAS CITY TEL CALL TO BUREAU AND BUREAU TEL CALL TO KANSAS CITY AUGUST. TWENTY SEVEN INSTANT.

J

[Redacted] THIS DATE

ADVISED AS FOLLOWS:

EX-111, REC-73, 139-1112-15
MCTA
1/129 2491-1

[Redacted] RE USE OF "BLUE BOX" ON LONG DISTANCE

b6
b7C
b7D

TELEPHONE LINES [Redacted]

[Redacted]

Coran

END PAGE ONE

* Device designed to thwart the billing procedures of the telephone company and is attached to the transmitting unit rather than to the receiver. This permits the owner to make toll free calls anywhere Direct Distance Dialing is available.

TELETYPE TO:

CG MM

54 SEP 29 1969

DISSEMINATION ON REVERSE

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] AND JOSEPH ENGRESSIA, MIAMI, FLA., WERE ASSOCIATES IN UTILIZING "BLUE BOX" IN ORDER TO DEFRAUD TELEPHONE COMPANY OF REVENUES.

b6
b7C
b7D

[REDACTED] HAS INDICATED [REDACTED] AND ENGRESSIA HAVE THROUGH SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, INTERCEPTED AND MONITORED TELEPHONE TOLL CALLS.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ENGRESSIA ALLEGEDLY WAS ABLE TO, THROUGH SUBTERFUGE, PERSUADE TELEPHONE OFFICIALS IN MIAMI, FLA. TO "STRAP" MIAMI TELEPHONE NUMBERS EIGHT EIGHT FIVE - TWO FIVE TWO TWO AND EIGHT EIGHT FIVE - TWO FIVE TWO THREE SO THAT [REDACTED] AND ENGRESSIA COULD TELEPHONICALLY COMMUNICATE WITH EACH OTHER WITHOUT ANY RECORD BEING MADE FOR THE CALLS OR REVENUE RECEIVED BY TELEPHONE COMPANY. IT SHOULD BE NOTED [REDACTED] MIAMI TELEPHONE OFFICIALS DID FIND BOTH ABOVE DESCRIBED NUMBERS "STRAPPED" AND APPARENTLY ENGRESSIA AND [REDACTED] HAD BEEN UTILIZING THIS PROCEDURE FOR SOME TIME RELATIVE TO TELEPHONE CALLS BETWEEN KANSAS CITY AND MIAMI, FLA.

BOTH [REDACTED] AND ENGRESSIA [REDACTED] HAVE DISCOVERED A MEANS TO INTERCEPT AND MONITOR BOTH WATS AND AUTOVON TELEPHONE SYSTEMS. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] NOT SURE WHETHER [REDACTED] AND ENGRESSIA HAVE ACTUALLY INTERCEPTED AND MONITORED TOLL CALLS ON EITHER WATS OR AUTOVON; HOWEVER

END PAGE TWO

* An illegal extension on a previously existing telephone set.

PAGE THREE

BOTH SUBJECTS HAVE STATED THEY CAN DO SO IF NEED BE. [REDACTED] b6
STATED THAT AUTOVON IS HIGHLY CLASSIFIED, TOP SECRET TELEPHONE b7C
SYSTEM UTILIZED ONLY BY THE WHITE HOUSE. *THIS IS NOT SO - SEE NOTE b7D

TANDY WAY, MIAMI, FLA., AND [REDACTED] b6

[REDACTED], REPORTEDLY WERE ALSO INVOLVED WITH b7C
[REDACTED] AND ENGRESSIA.

MIAMI TELEPHONE OFFICIALS HAVE INVESTIGATED AND INTERVIEWED
BOTH [REDACTED] AND WAY RE THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN "BLUE BOX" SCHEME.
BOTH ALLEGEDLY ADMITTED EVERYTHING TO TELEPHONE OFFICIALS. NO b6
PROSECUTION RE [REDACTED] AND WAY WAS ^EAFFECTED BECAUSE THEY TURNED b7C
OVER TO MIAMI TELEPHONE OFFICIALS ALL THEIR RECORDS AND EQUIPMENT
PERTAINING TO THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN THIS SCHEME. WAY ALLEGEDLY
ADMITTED THAT ENGRESSIA WAS "BRAINS" IN THIS MATTER AND WAS AN
ELECTRONICS GENIUS WITH AN I.Q. OF ONE HUNDRED NINETY.

NO CONTACT WAS MADE BY KANSAS CITY WITH APPROPRIATE USA *United States Attorney*
RE THIS MATTER BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE SECURITY SIGNFICANCE INVOLVING
HIGHLY CLASSIFIED AUTOVON TELEPHONE SYSTEM.

PER BUREAU INSTRUCTIONS, THIS MATTER WILL BE HANDLED WITH
UTMOST PRIORITY AND SUTEL RESULTS.

MIAMI WILL LOCATE AND INTERVIEW BOTH TANDY WAY AND JOSEPH
ENGRESSIA CONCERNING THIS MATTER.

CHICAGO WILL LOCATE AND INTERVIEW [REDACTED] b6
b7C

END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

KANSAS CITY WILL LOCATE AND INTERVIEW [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

MIAMI SHOULD NOTE THAT TELEPHONE OFFICIALS IN THAT CITY APPARENTLY HAVE MADE SOME INVESTIGATION CONCERNING THIS CASE AND WOULD HAVE RESULTS OF THEIR INVESTIGATION AVAILABLE. ALSO ENGRESSIA ALLEGEDLY MAY HAVE SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT IN HIS RESIDENCE WHICH ENABLES HIM TO ALLEGEDLY INTERCEPT AND MONITOR TELEPHONE TOLL CALLS. [REDACTED]

b6
b7C
b7D

RECEIVED 7:53 PM WLM

According to [REDACTED] Liaison Section, the Defense Communications Agency operates the AUTOVON Communications System through the facilities of Telephone Company. The Defense Communications System Directory states: "The Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) is the general purpose switched voice network of the Defense Communications Systems. AUTOVON serves major installations in CONUS (Continental United States) and Pacific and extends to Europe and Panama." The Directory indicates calls can be made to the White House. AUTOVON is used for nonsensitive communications. Classified data is sent via AUTOSEVOCON.

b6
b7C

*cc Mr Sullivan
cc Mr Rosen*

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

| | |
|------------|-----------|
| Tolson | _____ |
| DeLoach | _____ |
| Mohr | _____ |
| Bishop | _____ |
| Casper | _____ |
| Callahan | _____ |
| Conrad | _____ |
| Felt | _____ |
| Gale | _____ |
| Rosen | _____ |
| Sullivan | _____ |
| Tavel | _____ |
| Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ b6 |
| Holmes | _____ b7C |
| Gandy | _____ |

TO : Mr. Rosen *SR*

DATE: August 27, 1969

FROM : R. I. Shroder *RS*

- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Mr. Shroder
- 1 - Mr. Bunker
- 1 - Mr. Bolz

SUBJECT:

CP
[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY

BS
SECURITY MATTER - ESPIONAGE;
UNAUTHORIZED PUBLICATION OR
USE OF COMMUNICATIONS;
FRAUD BY WIRE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

5
3
11
BK
Handwritten signature

SAC Dissly, Kansas City, provided the following information
which was furnished to him by [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b6
b7C
b7D

The Bell Companies have been making inquiries concerning the
use of electronic boxes designed to circumvent detection in making long-distance
telephone calls. Captioned subjects [REDACTED] are electronic
geniuses and are known to be in possession of "cheese" boxes, "blue" boxes,
and "black" boxes utilized in their schemes. Engressia and Way reside in
Miami, Florida; [REDACTED]

b6
b7C
b7D

Subjects Way and [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
determined subjects, in addition to by-passing billing procedures, allege to
possess the capabilities of tapping telephone conversations from remote
distances, including certain military emergency lines and the "autovon" line
at the White House. [REDACTED] possessed no information indicating subjects
had actually intercepted conversations on military or White House lines.

b6
b7C
b7D

[REDACTED] said some electronic devices had been recovered from
Way and [REDACTED]. However, the more sophisticated equipment is allegedly in
possession of Engressia in Miami.

b6
b7C
b7D

ACTION TAKEN: SAC Dissly was instructed to immediately obtain all pertinent
details concerning this matter and that leads for the Chicago and Miami Offices
should be initiated telephonically and later confirmed in writing. The Kansas City
Office will furnish a coded teletype to the Bureau today providing details in this
matter and will keep the Bureau advised of all pertinent developments. Bureau
files being reviewed on all subjects.

See index

EX-111

REC 65

~~139-1112-13~~

12 SEP 1969

SEP 25 1969

~~SECRET~~

Handwritten initials

Handwritten initials

August 28, 1969

GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION

b7D

Attached reports information [redacted]

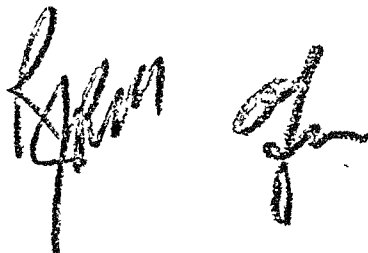
[redacted] regarding use of a device developed by subjects in Kansas City, Miami, and Chicago to defraud telephone company of revenues and have allegedly intercepted and monitored telephone toll calls. Two subjects reportedly have discovered a means to intercept and monitor WATS (a special rate long distance telephone system) and Autovon (automatic voice network owned by Defense Communication Agency and used as general purpose telephone communication to major establishments of Defense Department in United States, Europe, and Pacific, line not a security line and should not be used to discuss classified information).

[redacted] has not revealed any such interception actually occurred.

Miami advised investigation by telephone company there revealed two Miami subjects are blind 21-year-old amateur radio operators. Telephone company officials at Miami have not developed any information indicating the Autovon or WATS systems or any other telephone conversations have been monitored by subjects and there is no indication from telephone company investigation concerning National security aspects. Miami telephone company officials state subjects' actions were for their own amusement and harassment of the telephone company.

Kansas City, Miami, and Chicago are continuing their investigation and you will be advised of all pertinent developments.

AFN:mes



NA 11 40
8-27-69 JWA

VIA TELETYPE
AUG 27 1969
ENCIPHERED
CODE

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. DeLoach _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Bishop _____
- Mr. Casper _____
- Mr. Callahan _____
- Mr. Conrad _____
- Mr. Felt _____
- Mr. Gale _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Sullivan _____
- Mr. Tavel _____
- Mr. Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Miss Holmes _____
- Miss Gandy _____

WA10
PM URGENT 8-27-69 MAM
TO DIRECTOR AND KANSAS CITY
FROM MIAMI

[REDACTED] JOSEPH ENGRESSIA; TANDY WAY; [REDACTED]

SM - ESP. INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS.

5
3
11

RE KC TEL AUGUST TWENTY SEVEN INSTANT.

b6
b7c

[REDACTED] SOUTHERN BELL

TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY, MIAMI [REDACTED]

ADVISED AS FOLLOWS:

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA AND TANDY WAY ARE BOTH BLIND MALES APPROXIMATELY TWENTY ONE YEARS OLD. THEY ARE HAM RADIO OPERATORS WITH INTENSE INTEREST IN TELEPHONE AND OTHER AUDIO SYSTEMS. BOTH HAVE BEEN INVESTIGATED BY SECURITY DEPARTMENT, SBT&T, MIAMI, DURING THE PAST YEAR, AND THEIR INVESTIGATION IS CURRENTLY IN PROGRESS. THIS INVESTIGATION HAS NOT REVEALED ANY MONITORING OF AUTOVON, WATS, OR OTHER TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS BY SUBJECTS. ALSO, INVESTIGATION HAS NOT REVEALED ANY NATIONAL SECURITY ASPECT TO THEIR ACTIVITIES. SBT&T OFFICIALS, MIAMI, ARE OF OPINION THE ACTIVITIES OF ENGRESSIA AND WAY HAVE BEEN STRICTLY FOR THEIR OWN AMUSEMENT AND HARRASSMENT OF TELEPHONE COMPANY.

REC-139-3481-3

W&D

22 SEP 5 1969

END PAGE ONE

54 SEP 29 1969

51 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

[REDACTED] INT. SEC

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] WILL MAKE AVAILABLE HIS SBT&T FILE ON AUG. TWENTYEIGHT,
SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF HIS SUPERIORS WHOM HE INTENDS TO CONSULT IN VIEW
OF LEGAL ASPECTS OF THIS CASE AND CONFIDENTIAL CONTENTS OF FILE.

MIAMI WILL LOCATE AND INTERVIEW ENGRESSIA AND WAY IMMEDIATELY
AFTER RECEIVING BENEFIT OF SBT&T INFORMATION

END

LRC FBI WASH DC

b6
b7c

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

EM

St
FBI WASH DC
FBI KAN CITY

436 PM 8/28/69 URGENT JRC
TO DIRECTOR, CHICAGO, AND MIAMI
FROM KANSAS CITY 100-13546

File 5

[REDACTED] ET AL; SM-ESP., INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS.

b6
b7c

REMYTEL AND PHONE CALLS TODAY, AND BUREAU PHONE CALL TO KANSAS CITY TODAY.

IN ACCORDANCE WITH BUREAU INSTRUCTIONS, CHICAGO AND MIAMI TELEPHONICALLY REQUESTED TO DISCONTINUE INVESTIGATION AND TO SUBMIT SUMMARY TELETYPE TODAY INCORPORATING INVESTIGATION TO DATE.

^s SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE CO. INVESTIGATION CONTINUING.

NO REPORT BEING SUBMITTED, UACB.

C
END
DCW
FBI WASH DC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

REC-2
139-3481-4 *WED*

SEP 5 1969
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
NAT

340
58 SEP 23 1969

NA 7/12 PM 8-28-69 JRC

2:29 PM URGENT 8-28-69 JRC

TO DIRECTOR, CHICAGO AND MIAMI

CHICAGO AND MIAMI VIA WASHINGTON

FROM KANSAS CITY

VIA TELETYPE
AUG 28 1969
ENCIPHERED

PARAPHRASE IF DISSEMINATED

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. DeLoach _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Bishop _____
- Mr. Casper _____
- Mr. Callahan _____
- Mr. Conrad _____
- Mr. Felt _____
- Mr. Gale _____
- Mr. Rosen *ALB*
- Mr. Sullivan _____
- Mr. Tavel _____
- Mr. Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Miss Holmes _____
- Miss Gandy _____

[REDACTED] ET AL; SM - ESPIONAGE, INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

REMYTEL AUG. TWENTYSEVEN LAST.

St

Bjoly 5
ALB
b6
b7c

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] INTERVIEWED P.M., AUG. TWENTYSEVEN LAST.

[REDACTED]

HE ACKNOWLEDGED HE HAS NEVER PERSONALLY MET JOSEPH ENGRESSIA. APPROX. ONE YEAR AGO HE WATCHED A TV PROGRAM OF HUNTLEY AND BRINKLEY, WHEREIN ENGRESSIA WAS ON THE PROGRAM AS AN ELECTRONICS EXPERT, WHO WAS CAPABLE OF ORALLY EMITTING A PERFECT TWENTY SIX HUNDRED CYCLE TONE, WHICH COULD BE USED TO DIRECT DISTANCE DIAL ANY PHONE NUMBER IN THE COUNTRY. HE DESCRIBED ENGRESSIA AS AN ELECTRONICS GENUIS WITH A HIGH IQ AND WHO IS BLIND.

AS A RESULT OF SEEING ENGRESSIA ON TV, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] HAS BEEN IN CONTACTS 1969

FREQUENTLY WITH ENGRESSIA THROUGH EITHER THE MAIL, PHONE OR ~~RAM~~ RADIO.

[REDACTED]

END PAGE ONE

34 SEP 29 1969

TELETYPE TO

By Letter Dated 6/30/76
Per FOIPA Request

CG, mmi

cc Hand gmd

NAI
SEP 5 1969
SEP 5 1969
SEP 5 1969
SEP 5 1969
SEP 5 1969

PAGE TWO

HE CLAIMED HE LAST TALKED ON THE PHONE WITH ENGRESSIA A FEW WEEKS AGO. ENGRESSIA HAS TOLD HIM THAT HE SUSPECTED HIS PHONE WAS TAPPED IN MIAMI, FLA., AND HAS INSTRUCTED [REDACTED] TO CONTACT HIM THROUGH OTHER PHONE NUMBERS, OTHER THAN ENGRESSIA'S PRIVATE PHONE NUMBER. ENGRESSIA HAS CLAIMED TO HIM THAT HE HAS NOT COMPLAINED TO THE LOCAL PHONE COMPANY IN MIAMI RE THIS BELIEF. ENGRESSIA HAS FURTHER CLAIMED HE BELIEVES HIS PHONE IS TAPPED BECAUSE HE HAS DISCUSSED NEW ELECTRONICS SYSTEMS, WHICH HE BELIEVES THE PHONE COMPANY WAS ANXIOUS TO LEARN ABOUT.

[REDACTED] SAID THE PHONE NUMBERS WHICH HE HAS CALLED ENGRESSIA IN MIAMI, FLA. WERE NOT FAMILIAR TO HIM AND HE WAS UNABLE TO RECALL ANY SPECIFIC NUMBER. HE NOTED HE HAS CALLED ENGRESSIA AT A NUMBER AND ASKED FOR HIMSELF, WHICH WAS THE SIGNAL FOR ENGRESSIA TO CALL HIM IN KANSAS CITY. ENGRESSIA, APPARENTLY THROUGH A WATS TELEPHONE LINE, THEN COMMUNICATES WITH [REDACTED] [REDACTED] SAID HE MAY HAVE CALLED MIAMI PHONE NUMBERS EIGHT EIGHT FIVE - TWO FIVE TWO TWO AND EIGHT EIGHT FIVE - TWO FIVE TWO THREE IN ORDER TO TALK TO ENGRESSIA; HOWEVER, HE WAS NOT SURE ABOUT THIS. HE ADMITTED HE HAS NOT PAID FOR PHONE CALLS TO MIAMI BETWEEN HIMSELF AND ENGRESSIA BECAUSE ENGRESSIA ALWAYS PAID FOR THESE CALLS.

CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN ENGRESSIA AND [REDACTED] PROBABLY COVERED MANY TOPIC, INCLUDING "ESS", A NEW TELEPHONE COMPUTER SYSTEM "WATS", AND "AUTOVON", A MILITARY PHONE SYSTEM, ACCORDING TO [REDACTED]

HE CLAIMED HE DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT BACKGROUND IN ORDER TO
END PAGE TWO

b6
b7c

b6
b7C

PAGE THREE

CONSTRUCT A "BLUE BOX". ENGRESSIA, ACCORDING TO

[REDACTED] DOES HAVE SUCH KNOWLEDGE AND PROBABLY HAS MADE A "BLUE BOX". HE FURTHER CLAIMED HE DID NOT HAVE ABILITY TO INTERCEPT AND MONITOR PHONE TOLL CALLS ON ANY LINES, INCLUDING "WATS" OR "AUTOVON". HE SAID ENGRESSIA

PROBABLY WOULD HAVE KNOWLEDGE RE THIS TECHNIQUE. THE NAMES TANDY WAY AND [REDACTED] WERE UNFAMILIAR TO [REDACTED]

b6
b7C
b7D

RECEIVED 3:49 PM REW

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NA 1208 PM
8-28-68
JGH

WA08 CG01

VIA TELETYPE
AUG 28 1969
ENCIPHERED

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. DeLoach _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Bishop _____
- Mr. Casper _____
- Mr. Callahan _____
- Mr. Conrad _____
- Mr. Felt _____
- Mr. Gale _____
- Mr. Rosen PH
- Mr. Sullivan _____
- Mr. Tavel _____
- Mr. Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Miss Holmes _____
- Miss Gandy _____

1015 PM URGENT 8/28/69 RCW

TO DIRECTOR AND CHICAGO (CODE)

FROM MIAMI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

[REDACTED] JOSEPH ENGRESSIA; TANDY WAY; [REDACTED]

SM - ESP. INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS

RE MIAMI TELETYPE TO BUREAU AUGUST TWENTY SEVEN LAST AND
KC PHONE CALL TO MIAMI INSTANT.

FOLLOWING INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED AUGUST TWENTYEIGHT:

[REDACTED] SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE
AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY, MIAMI, PROVIDED HISTORY MISUSE TELEPHONE
EQUIPMENT BY JOSEPH ENGRESSIA AND TANDY WAY DURING PAST YEAR.
SBT AND T INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT TANDY WAY UTILIZED
MAGNETIC TAPES TO SUPPLY MULTI FREQUENCY TONE TO CIRCUMVENT
TELEPHONE BILLING PROCEDURES. WAY INTERVIEWED BY SBT AND T,
ADMONISHED AND HE AGREED TO DISCONTINUE ACTIVITIES.

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA, WHILE STUDENT AT SOUTH FLORIDA UNIVERSITY,
TAMPA, WAS DISCOVERED TO BE DEFRAUDING TELEPHONE COMPANY OF
TOLL REVENUE BY WHISTLING TONES AND CONSIDERABLE NEWSPAPER
PUBLICITY RESULTED THEREFROM. ENGRESSIA ALSO INTERVIEWED BY
SBT AND T AND ADMONISHED.

SBT AND T DETERMINED THAT ENGRESSIA AND ASSOCIATES OTHER THAN
WAY WERE CAUSING DISCONTINUED TELEPHONE NUMBERS TO BE STRAPPED

END PAGE ONE

54 SEP 29 1969

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cc Hood.

[REDACTED]

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REC
139-3481-6
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PAGE TWO

ROTARY, WITH SLEEVE LEAD REMOVED, AND THEREAFTER USING THESE NUMBERS FOR COMPLETING LONG DISTANCE CALLS WITHOUT TOLL ON PREARRANGED SIGNALS. THIS PRACTICE IS CURRENTLY UNDER INVESTIGATION BY SBT AND T.

SBT AND T INVESTIGATION, MIAMI, DID NOT REVEAL ANY INTERCEPTION OR MONITORING OF TELEPHONE CALLS, INCLUDING CALLS ON WATS OR AUTOVON CIRCUITS.

TANDY WAY, AGE TWENTY THREE AND BLIND, INTERVIEWED AND HS DENIED INTERCEPTION OR CAPABILITY OR KNOWLEDGE OF INTERCEPTION. HE CLAIMED, THAT SINCE INTERVIEWED BY SBT AND T HE HAS DISCONTINUED USE OF TELEPHONE OTHER THAN NORMAL PRACTICE.

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA, AGE TWENTY AND BLIND, INTERVIEWED AND HE ADMITTED INTENSE INTEREST IN TELEPHONE COMPANY SYSTEMS AND EQUIPMENT. HE IS FAMILIAR WITH THE PRACTICES AS TO TEST NUMBERS, CIRCUITS, AND OPERATIONS OF TELEPHONE COMPANIES. ENGRESSIA EXHIBITED ABILITY TO WHISTLE TWENTY SIX HUNDRED CYCLE NOTES WHICH IS UTILIZED BY TELEPHONE COMPANY IN TOLL NETWORK. HE CLAIMED HE LEARNED MAJORITY OF INFORMATION BY TRIAL AND ERROR USING HIS TOUCH TONE INSTRUMENT. HE CLAIMED HE DID NOT WISH TO VIOLATE ANY LAW AND THAT HIS ACTIVITIES WITH THE TELEPHONE WERE

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

FOR AMUSEMENT AND EDUCATION. HE ADVISED THAT HE HAS NEVER INTERCEPTED OR MONITORED WATS OF AUTOVON CIRCUITS, BUT IS AWARE THAT AUTOVON CIRCUITS EXIST AT HOMESTEAD AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA.

ENGRESSIA ADMITTED THAT HE IS AWARE OF MIAMI TELEPHONE NUMBER WHICH WOULD ENABLE HIM TO MONITOR SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BUSINESS OFFICE OF SBT AND T, AND HE CLAIMED THAT THIS IS THE ONLY INTERCEPTION HE HAS EVER MADE.

ENGRESSIA ADVISED HE KNOWS OF NO ONE CAPABLE OF INTERCEPTING TELEPHONE CALLS.

AFTER NEWSPAPER PUBLICITY IN NOVEMBER NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT OF ENGRESSIA'S WHISTLING TONES, [REDACTED] CONTACTED ENGRESSIA AND EXPRESSED INTEREST IN HIS ACTIVITIES. ENGRESSIA ADMITTED TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH [REDACTED] THROUGH BRIDGED ROTARY NUMBERS AS DESCRIBED ABOVE. HE DOES NOT KNOW

[REDACTED] ENGRESSIA ADVISED THAT SHOULD HE LEARN OF INTERCEPTION OF TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS BY ANYONE HE WOULD REPORT SAME TO FBI.

FOR INFORMATION OF CHICAGO, [REDACTED] IS FRIEND OF TANDY WAY
END PAGE THREE

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PAGE FOUR

AND WAS INVOLVED WITH WAY IN PRIOR INVESTIGATION BY SBT AND T, MIAMI,
PER KC TELEPHONE CALL, NO FURTHER INVESTIGATION BEING
CONDUCTED.

COPIES THIS COMMUNICATION BEING SENT TO KC VIA AMSD.

END

WA...LRC FBI WASH DC

8/29/69
5:15pm
P/A
Pr.

VIA TELETYPE
AUG 29 1969
ENCIPHERED

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. DeLoach _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Bishop _____
- Mr. Casper _____
- Mr. Callahan _____
- Mr. Conrad _____
- Mr. Felt _____
- Mr. Gale _____
- Mr. Rosen *MR*
- Mr. Sullivan _____
- Mr. Tavel _____
- Mr. Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Miss Holmes _____
- Miss Gandy _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

WA 03 MM 01 1155PM MFM

URGENT 8-28-69 BCK

TO DIRECTOR, MIAMI AND KANSAS CITY CODE

FROM CHICAGO (139-205) (RUC) 4P

CHANGED. [REDACTED] JOSEPH ENGRESSIA; TANDY WAY

(TRUE NAME FRANCIS MARCEL MC CLURE); [REDACTED]

SECURITY MATTER - ESPIONAGE; INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS -

FRAUD BY WIRE, OO: KANSAS CITY.

6/20/69
Wood
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TITLE CHANGED TO REFLECT WAY'S TRUE NAME [REDACTED]

b7D

RE KANSAS CITY TEL AUGUST TWENTY SEVEN LAST AND KC TEL CALL PM
EIGHT TWENTYEIGHT INSTANT RELAYING BU INSTRUCTIONS SUTEL SUMMARY
INVESTIGATION AND DISCONTINUING.

DISCREET INQUIRY OF [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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1969

ALLEGED USE OF [REDACTED]

A "BLUE BOX" IN A SCHEME TO DEFRAUD THE BELL SYSTEM OF TOLLS.

[REDACTED]

FRANCES MARCEL MC CLURE, AKA TANDY WAY, MIAMI, FOR THE PURPOSE

END PAGE ONE

54 SEP 29 1969

Deleted Copy Sent [REDACTED]
b7 Letter Dated 6/30/76
Per FOIPA Request *gmd*

6/20/69
Wood
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PAGE TWO

OF MAKING FREE TELEPHONE CALLS [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] THERE IS NO INDICATION

THAT HE IS AGAIN ATTEMPTING TO "USE A BLUE BOX".

[REDACTED] ADVISED THAT AUTOVON SYSTEM IS NOT A SYSTEM RESTRICTED TO THE WHITE HOUSE, HOWEVER, IS USED EXTENSIVELY BY NUMEROUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND THE MILITARY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. HE STATED THAT THIS SYSTEM HAS AT LEAST SEVENTY TERMINALS IN THE CHICAGO AREA [REDACTED]

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HE STATED THAT DUE TO THE COMPLEX NATURE OF THIS SYSTEM IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR A BLUE BOX ARRANGEMENT TO ALLOW MONITORING.

HE COMMENTED THAT AUTOVON IS A FOUR WIRE SYSTEM

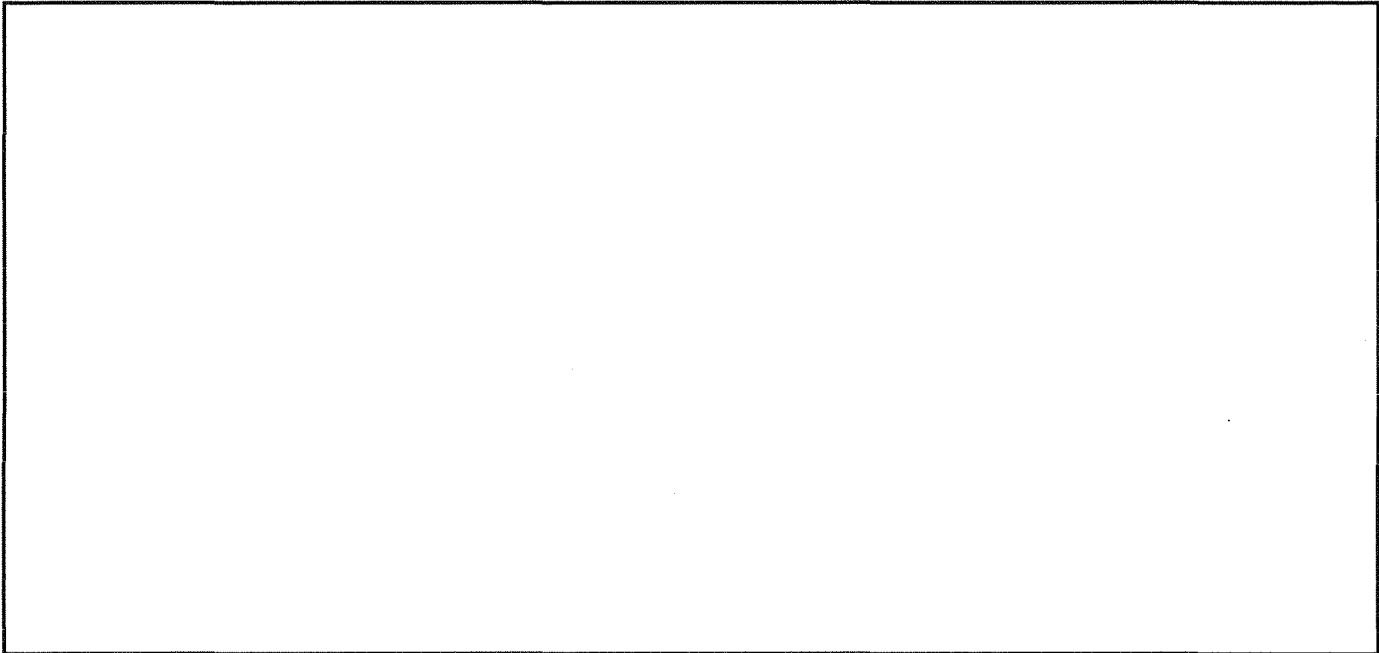
WHEREIN NORMAL TELEPHONE LINES OPERATE ON A TWO WIRE SYSTEM.

HE SAID THERE WOULD BE A POSSIBILITY THAT A WATS LINE COULD BE MONITORED IF AN INDIVIDUAL HAD ACCESS TO THE MAIN FRAME OF A PARTICULAR TELEPHONE CENTRAL OFFICE AND HAD THE WATS CONTROL.

END PAGE TWO

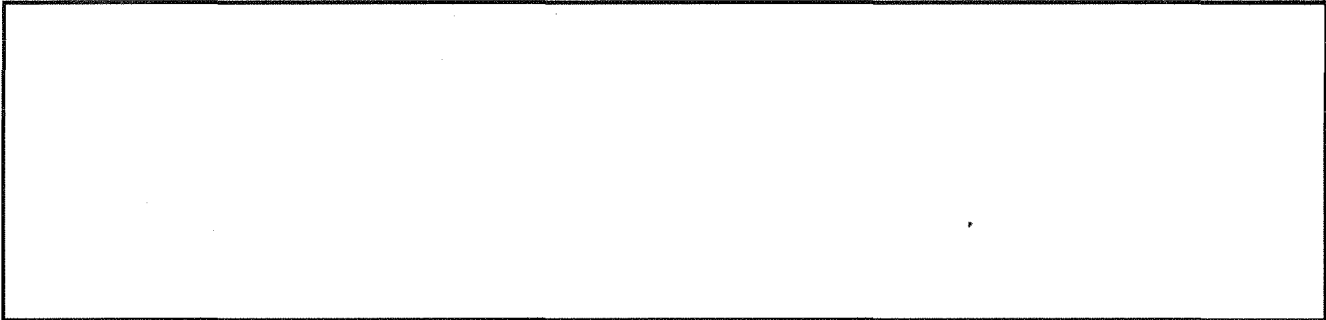
PAGE THREE

HE STATED THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF THIS WOULD BE HIGHLY REMOTE.



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RELIABLE SOURCE, CRYSTAL LAKE, ILLINOIS, DETERMINED



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CHICAGO NOTES THE FOLLOWING:

INFORMATION DEVELOPED TO DATE IBT AND MIAMI BELL OFFICIALS

END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

INDICATE NEAR IMPOSSIBILITY OF INTERCEPTION THROUGH MEANS ALLEGEDLY
UTILIZED BY FOUR SUBJECTS OF AUTOVON OR WATS SYSTEMS. IN LIGHT
OF THIS CONFLICTING INFORMATION CHICAGO IS NOT INTERVIEWING

[REDACTED]

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END

EKBMW

FB& MIAMI

WA...RDR

FBI WASH DC

XEROX- MR. SULLIVAN
CC-MR. ROSEN

EX-104

REC 43

Assistant Attorney General
Criminal Division

September 3, 1969

139-3481-8
Director, FBI

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Mr. Bolz
- 1 - Mr. Hood
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan

ACT 30

~~JOSEPH ENGRESSIA~~
~~FRANCIS MARCEL McCLURE~~
~~ALSO KNOWN AS TANDY WAY~~

INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS

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This is to confirm a discussion between Department Attorney James R. Robinson of the Criminal Division and Special Agents William F. Hood and [redacted] of this Bureau on September 2, 1969, concerning an allegation that the captioned subjects had utilized electronic equipment in connection with telephone communications. It was reported that [redacted] and Joseph Engressia, Miami, Florida, allegedly had discovered a means to monitor telephone calls transmitted over the Defense Communication Agency's Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) and the Wide Area Telephone Service (WATS).

The Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Kansas City, Missouri; Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, Miami, Florida; and Illinois Bell Telephone Company, Chicago, Illinois, have conducted investigations concerning the subjects in this regard. Such investigations revealed no instances where the subjects had intercepted or monitored any communications, including AUTOVON or WATS. It was determined, however, the subjects had defrauded the telephone companies by making long distance toll calls utilizing a device which prevented the telephone companies from collecting toll charges.

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MAILED
SEPT 3 1969
COMM-FBI

Mr. Robinson advised this information was not a sufficient indication of a violation under the Interception of Communications Statute to justify investigation by this Bureau inasmuch as the subjects reportedly did not intercept any telephone messages. In line with the advice of Mr. Robinson, no investigation is being conducted by the FBI.

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

WFH:DC

See note page 2

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DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322 NCLP/STP/gjg

Deleted Copy Sent [redacted]

SEP 25 1969

Per FOIA request
gmd

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

SEP 25 1969

Handwritten initials and signatures: WFA, 747, CP, WFA

Assistant Attorney General
Criminal Division

Re: [REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA

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NOTE:

Information concerning this matter was originally
furnished to our Kansas City office [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] During their investigations,
telephone companies obtained the devices utilized by the
subjects in order to prevent further defrauding of the
companies.

AUTOVON is a general purpose telephone communica-
tion system which serves major military installations in the
United States, Europe, and the Pacific. WATS is a special
rate long distance telephone network. Violation of Interception
of Communications Statute requires unauthorized interception
of oral or wire communications.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

Memorandum

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

TO : Mr. DeLoach

DATE: August 29, 1969

FROM : A. Rosen

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Mr. Bolz
- 1 - [Redacted]

SUBJECT: INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS (IOC)
FORMERLY UNAUTHORIZED PUBLICATION OR
USE OF COMMUNICATIONS (UPUC)

[Handwritten signature]
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The following is furnished pursuant to the Director's request as to background and procedures of Bureau's handling of UPUC and IOC violations.

UPUC violations came into being with passage of the Federal Communications Act of 1934, and until 1953 violations in connection therewith were handled almost exclusively by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC). In February, 1953, following FCC's referral to the Department of a number of wiretapping cases because FCC did not have qualified personnel to conduct such investigations, and a determination by the Department that the FCC had demonstrated its inability to adequately investigate and prosecute these violations, it was decided by the Department that the Criminal Division would accept jurisdiction for these violations. At this time the Department also determined that the FBI would hereafter have exclusive investigative jurisdiction.

We advised Department we would accept investigative jurisdiction only at such time as additional funds were appropriated to defray the cost of personnel and equipment necessary for these investigations. These funds were made available in March, 1953, and since that time the Bureau has had exclusive investigative jurisdiction over violations of the UPUC Statute. It has been our policy since that time to check with Department in each case before a full field investigation is made of any alleged violation.

139-3481-8

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Based on the foregoing, when information was confidentially received by our Kansas City office from a [Redacted] that [Redacted]

[Redacted] and Joseph Engressia, Miami, Florida, allegedly had the capability to intercept communications transmitted over WATS and the military's AUTOVON system which is used by major military installations in the United States, Europe and the

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by Letter Dated 6/30/76
Per FOIPA Request - gnd

CB:DC
(6)

SEP 4 1969
XEROX

CONTINUED - OVER

Memo to AAG, Crim. Div.
9-3-69, WFH/pb

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 139-00-

[Handwritten mark]

Memorandum to Mr. DeLoach
Re: INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS (IOC)
FORMERLY UNAUTHORIZED PUBLICATION OR
USE OF COMMUNICATIONS (UPUC)

Pacific for nonsensitive communications, it was suggested we disseminate this information and conduct a preliminary IOC investigation since the reported capability to intercept a wire communication would be a technical violation. The foregoing suggestion also took into consideration possible security ramifications involved in intercepting military communications over the AUTOVON system, which system can also be used for placing calls to the White House. The foregoing suggestion was also made in the event the telephone company subsequently announced publicly that they had referred this matter to the FBI.

ACTION: The foregoing allegation was disseminated to John D. Ehrlichman, Counsel to the President, the Secretary of Defense, and the Director, U. S. Secret Service.

chm

JSM

*Check with Dept
as to whether full
field investigation is
desired.*

H

*Done
9-2-69
WHA*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

8-29-69

PLAINTEXT

1 - Mr. Hood

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO: SACS, KANSAS CITY
~~CHICAGO~~
~~MIAMI~~

VIA TELETYPE
AUG 29 1969
6:50 PM WLM
ENCIPHERED

FROM: DIRECTOR, FBI

[REDACTED] JOSEPH ENGRESSIA; TANDY WAY (TRUE NAME
FRANCIS MARCEL MC CLURE); [REDACTED] SECURITY MATTER -
ESPIONAGE; IOC - FRAUD BY WIRE; OO: KANSAS CITY; BUDED:
SEPTEMBER ONE NEXT

REKCTELS AUGUST TWENTY-SEVEN AND TWENTY-EIGHT LAST, MMTELS
AUGUST TWENTY-SEVEN AND TWENTY-EIGHT LAST, AND CGTEL AUGUST
TWENTY-EIGHT LAST.

BY COVER AIRTEL TO REACH THE BUREAU WITHOUT FAIL BY
SEPTEMBER ONE NEXT, EACH OFFICE FURNISH DETAILED LHM SUITABLE
FOR DISSEMINATION AS TO INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED IN THIS MATTER.

WFH: pb
(3)

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
FBI
AUG 29 1969
6:35 PM QXB
TELETYPE

EX-104

REC-65

139-3481-9

MCT-30

19 SEP 2 1969

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____

SEP 25 1969

MAIL ROOM

TELETYPE UNIT

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R.
pl. [unclear]

P200

[Handwritten signature]

F B I

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

Date: 8/29/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (139-205) (RUC)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY (TRUE NAME
FRANCIS MARCEL MC CLURE);
[REDACTED]
SECURITY MATTER -
ESPIONAGE;
IOC - FRAUD BY WIRE
(OO: KANSAS CITY)
BUDED 9/1/69

Re Bureau teletype to Kansas City, Chicago, and
Miami dated 8/29/69, and Chicago teletype to Bureau dated
8/28/69.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 7 copies of an LHM
captioned as above.

Enclosed for Kansas City is one copy of this LHM.

First confidential source referred to in this LHM
is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] who was interviewed by SA [REDACTED]
(Conceal per request)

Second confidential source is [REDACTED]

interviewed by SA [REDACTED] (Conceal per request).

Deleted Copy Sent [REDACTED]
by Letter Dated 6/30/76
Per FOIA Request gmd
6 - Bureau (Enc. 7) (RM) (AMS)
1 - Kansas City (Enc. 1) (RM)
1 - Chicago

DAS/jeb
(4)

363

58 OCT 1 1969

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

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b6
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b7C

ENCLOSURE
3-cc destroyed
1-cc Labor Desk
9-4-69
[Handwritten initials]

[Handwritten signature/initials]

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M7

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[Handwritten signature]



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
August 29, 1969

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CG 139-205

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY (TRUE NAME
FRANCIS MARCEL MC CLURE);
[REDACTED]

On August 28, 1969, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past and who has some knowledge concerning [REDACTED] advised an Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) that

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] alleged use of a "blue box" device as a scheme to defraud the Bell Telephone system of long distance toll charges.

[REDACTED]

from a Francis Marcel Mc Clure who is also known as Tandy Way, Miami, Florida. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

This source, who also is knowledgeable in the operation of the Autovon system of long distance calling, advised that this system is not restricted to use by the

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~139-112-14~~
ENCLOSURE
139-3481-10

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY (TRUE NAME
FRANCIS MARCEL MC CLURE);
[REDACTED]

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White House, but is used extensively by numerous Government and military agencies throughout the country. The Autovon system has at least 70 terminals in the Chicago area. This source advised that due to the complex nature of the Autovon system, it would be impossible for a "blue box" device to monitor it. The Autovon system is a four wire system whereas normal telephone lines operate on a two wire system.

Source advised that there would be a possibility that a WATS line used in long distance calling could be monitored by a "blue box" arrangement if an individual had access to the main frame of a particular telephone central office and had the WATS control. Source indicated that the possibility of such circumstances would be highly remote.

[REDACTED]
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On August 28, 1969, a second confidential source, who has knowledgeable of [REDACTED] advised a representative of the FBI that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

August 29, 1969

VIA LIAISON

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Mr. Bolz
- 1 - Mr. Shroder
- 1 - Mr. Hood
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan

Honorable John D. Ehrlichman
Counsel to the President
The White House
Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Mr. Ehrlichman:

On August 27, 1969, this Bureau's Kansas City office, Kansas City, Missouri, was confidentially advised that [redacted]

[redacted] and Joseph Engressia, Miami, Florida, allegedly have discovered a means to intercept telephone calls transmitted over the Defense Communication Agency's Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) and the Wide Area Telephone Service (WATS).

AUTOVON is used as a general purpose telephone communication system to major military installations in the United States, Europe and the Pacific. WATS is a special rate long distance telephone network.

According to the source of this information, it is not known whether [redacted] or Engressia actually intercepted telephone calls on either AUTOVON or WATS; however, both allegedly stated they can do so if need be.

The Secretary of Defense and the Director, U. S. Secret Service, have also been advised as to the foregoing.

DELIVERED

Sincerely yours,

on 8/29/69 J. Edgar Hoover

117 139-3481-11
REC 70 ~~139-1112-16~~

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

CB:DC
(10)

Cover memorandum A. Rosen to Mr. DeLoach, same date, captioned [redacted] Joseph Engressia; et al

Deleted Copy Sent

BY Letter Dated 9/30/76

Per FOIPA Request gmd

CB:lrk

19 SEP 31 1969

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SEP 29 1969

TELETYPE UNIT

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Red

R JAM

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

August 29, 1969

~~139-112-17~~

139-3481-12

Honorable James J. Rowley
Director, U. S. Secret Service
Washington, D. C. 20220

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Mr. Bolz
- 1 - Mr. Shroder
- 1 - Mr. Hood
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan

Dear Mr. Rowley:

On August 27, 1969, this Bureau's Kansas City office, Kansas City, Missouri, was confidentially advised that [redacted]

[redacted] and Joseph Engressia, Miami, Florida, allegedly have discovered a means to intercept telephone calls transmitted over the Defense Communication Agency's Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) and the Wide Area Telephone Service (WATS).

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According to the source of this information, it is not known whether [redacted] or Engressia actually intercepted telephone calls on either AUTOVON or WATS; however, both allegedly stated they can do so if need be.

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Honorable John D. Ehrlichman, Counsel to the President, and the Secretary of Defense, have also been advised as to the foregoing.

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Rec'd

Deleted Copy Sent [redacted] Sincerely yours,

Letter Dated 6/30/76
Per FOIPA Request gmd J. EDGAR HOOVER

| |
|-----------------|
| SENT FROM D. O. |
| TIME 3:46 PM |
| DATE 8-29-69 |
| BY E.J.G. |

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

CB:DC
(10) Cover memorandum A. Rosen to Mr. DeLoach, same date, captioned [redacted] Joseph Engressia; et al. Information Concerning." CB:Irk

SEP 25 1969

22 SEP 5 1969

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

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| Tolson | _____ |
| DeLoach | ✓ |
| Mohr | _____ |
| Bishop | _____ |
| Casper | _____ |
| Callahan | _____ |
| Conrad | _____ |
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| Gale | _____ |
| Rosen | _____ |
| Sullivan | _____ |
| Tavel | _____ |
| Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Holmes | _____ |
| Gandy | _____ |

TO : Mr. DeLoach

DATE: August 29, 1969

FROM : A. Rosen *RUS*

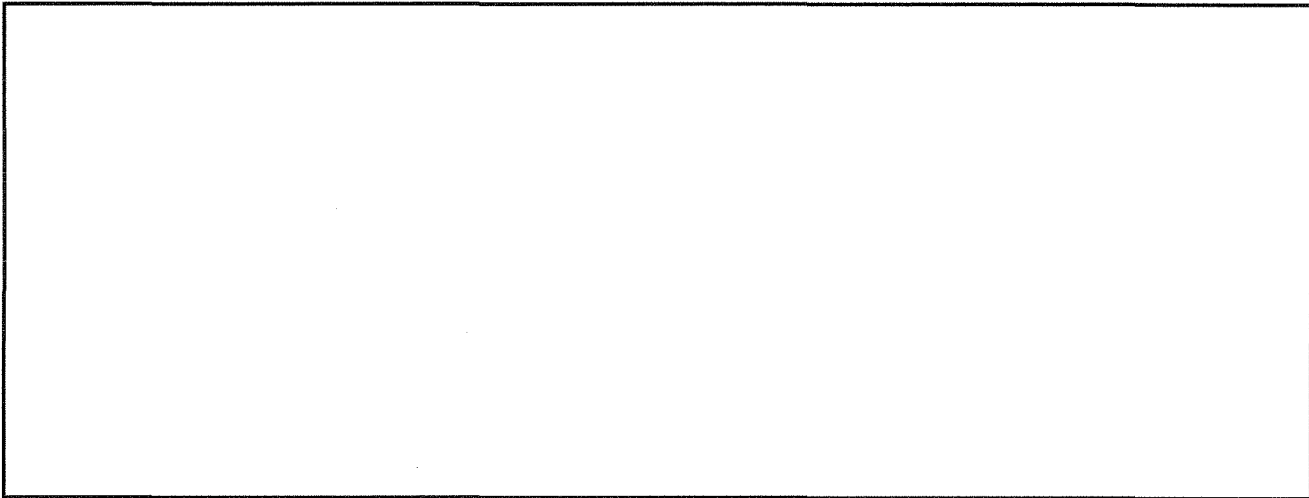
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Mr. Bolz
- 1 - Mr. Shroder
- 1 - Mr. Hood
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan

SUBJECT: [Redacted]

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA; ET AL.
INFORMATION CONCERNING

Attached are letters to White House, Secretary of Defense, and Director of Secret Service advising of information confidentially furnished Kansas City office on 8/27/69 [Redacted]

mz
[Redacted] captioned individuals have allegedly discovered a means to intercept conversations transmitted over the Defense Communication Agency's Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) and Wide Area Telephone Service (WATS). AUTOVON is a general purpose telephone communication system which serves major military installations in the United States, Europe and the Pacific.



RECOMMENDATION: That the attached letters be sent to the White House, Secretary of Defense, and Director, U. S. Secret Service advising of allegations that captioned individuals have allegedly discovered a means to intercept conversations transmitted over AUTOVON and WATS. We are presently conducting no investigation of this matter. Separate memorandum being prepared pursuant to Director's request as to background and procedures for handling Interception of Communications violations (formerly known as Unauthorized Publication or Use of Communications). *139-3481-12*

Enclosures sent 8-29-69 *10/23*

CB:DC
(9)

SEP 4 1969

Deleted Copy Sent [Redacted]
by Letter dated 6/30/76
Per FOIPA Request *gmd*

JRM
L. J. [Signature]
blow
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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

August 29, 1969

Honorable Melvin R. Laird
The Secretary of Defense
Washington, D. C. 20301

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Mr. Bolz
- 1 - Mr. Shroder
- 1 - Mr. Hood
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan

Dear Mr. Laird:

On August 27, 1969, this Bureau's Kansas City office, Kansas City, Missouri was confidentially advised that [redacted]

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[redacted] and Joseph Engressia, Miami, Florida, allegedly have discovered a means to intercept telephone calls transmitted over the Defense Communication Agency's Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) and the Wide Area Telephone Service (WATS).

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am

AUTOVON is used as a general purpose telephone communication system to major military installations in the United States, Europe and the Pacific. WATS is a special rate long distance telephone network.

According to the source of this information, it is not known whether [redacted] or Engressia actually intercepted telephone calls on either AUTOVON or WATS; however, both allegedly stated they can do so if need be.

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Honorable John D. Ehrlichman, Counsel to the President, and the Director, U. S. Secret Service, have also been advised as to the foregoing.

Sincerely yours, 139-3481-13

J. EDGAR HOOVER EX 106

| |
|-----------------|
| SENT FROM D. O. |
| TIME 3:45 PM |
| DATE 8-29-69 |
| BY EJC |

Deleted Copy Sent [redacted]
by Letter Dated 6/30/76
Per FOIPA Request [redacted]

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Holmes _____

CB:DC
(10)

Cover memorandum A. Rosen to Mr. DeLoach, same date, captioned [redacted] Joseph Engressia, et al. Information Concerning [redacted]

REC-78

SEP 25 1969
SEP 15 1969

TELETYPE UNIT

SAC, Kansas City (100-13546)

9-4-69

Director, FBI

139-3481-14

1 - Mr. Hood

S.T.
[Handwritten signature]

**JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY;**

**SM - ESPIONAGE;
IOC
(OO: KC)**

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Reurairtel dated 8-30-69, with enclosed LHM.

Enclosed is a copy of an amended LHM which was disseminated to the Criminal Division.

You will note the LHM was declassified from a "~~confidential~~" rating.

In criminal matters such as IOC classification, symbol informants are not set out in details of reports or LHMs.

The enclosed amended LHM is being submitted for your information.

Enclosure

WFH:pb
(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

MAILED 22

SEP 4 - 1969

COMM-FBI

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

167
SEP 29 1969

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

[Handwritten initials]

[Handwritten initials]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg

FBI

Date: 8/30/69

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. DeLoach _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Bishop _____
- Mr. Casper _____
- Mr. Callahan _____
- Mr. Conrad _____
- Mr. Felt _____
- Mr. Gale _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Sullivan
- Mr. Tavel _____
- Mr. Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Miss Holmes _____
- Miss Gandy _____

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, KANSAS CITY (100-13546) C

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY;

SM - ESPIONAGE;
INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS
OO KC

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Reference Bureau teletype to Kansas City 8/29/69.

Enclosed to Bureau are 8 copies of self-explanatory LHM.

~~This LHM being classified confidential to protect identity of informants of continuing value.~~

[Redacted] contacted by SA [Redacted]

No further investigation being conducted and this case is considered closed.

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Deleted Copy Sent by Letter dated 6/27/76 Per FOIPA Request gmd

2cc Commended CMM
RAO by OGD
9-4-69
WPH

Let to KC
7-4-69
WPH/plb

REC-113
139-3481-14
SEP 8 1969

2 Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)
1 Kansas City
JRG:jrt
(3)

ENCLOSURE
7-4-69
WPH

LHM RETYPED AT SOG [Redacted]

SECRET

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Kansas City, Missouri

August 30, 1969

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[Redacted]

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY;

[Redacted]

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, on August 27, 1969, advised [Redacted]

[Redacted]

use of a "blue box" on long-distance telephone lines [Redacted]

[Redacted]

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This source advised that [Redacted]

[Redacted] and Joseph Engressia, who resides in the Miami, Florida, area, were purportedly associates and through this association were utilizing the "blue box" in order to defraud the telephone company of revenue.

It was also learned that Engressia allegedly was able to persuade the telephone officials in Miami, Florida, through some sort of a subterfuge to "strap" local Miami telephone numbers 885-2522 and 885-2523. Through this "strapping process" [Redacted] and Engressia allegedly were able to telephonically communicate with each other without any record being made of this long-distance telephone call and thereby the telephone company would not receive the appropriate revenue for these long-distance telephone calls.

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-15-2008 BY 60322UC/LP/STP/gjg PROPERTY OF FBI

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recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI. It is the property of the
FBI and is loaned to your agency; it
and its contents are not to be
distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

139-3481-14 LHM Doted
8-30-69

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY:
[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]
Engressia had discovered a means to intercept and monitor both "WATS" and "AUTOVON" telephone systems. However, this source was not sure whether [REDACTED] and Engressia have actually intercepted and monitored toll calls on either the "WATS" or "AUTOVON" systems.

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This source pointed out that "AUTOVON" telephone system is a highly classified top secret telephone system purportedly used only by the White House.

[REDACTED] was interviewed by Special Agents [REDACTED] at his residence, [REDACTED] on August 27, 1969. At that time [REDACTED] furnished the following information:

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8/30/69

Date

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[redacted] upon being contacted at his residence, [redacted] was advised by SA [redacted] that the FBI wished to discuss with him his association with JOSEPH ENGRESSIA along with his use of any telephone equipment whereby he could monitor long-distance telephone calls or make telephone long-distance calls without the knowledge of the telephone company. Also, at this time, and prior to any further interview, [redacted] was advised of his rights by SA [redacted] and at the conclusion signed a waiver of these constitutional rights.

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[redacted]

According to [redacted] he does know JOSEPH ENGRESSIA and has both talked and corresponded with him on numerous occasions. He has, though, never personally met ENGRESSIA. [redacted] further pointed out that this relationship between himself and ENGRESSIA began about one year ago when he recalled watching JOSEPH ENGRESSIA in a guest appearance on the Huntley-Brinkley television program. On this program it was pointed out that ENGRESSIA was an electronics expert and that he was capable of orally emitting a perfect twenty-six hundred cycle tone which could be used to direct-distance dial any telephone number in the United States. As a result of watching ENGRESSIA on this television program [redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

On 8/27/69 at [redacted] File # KC 100-13546
 by SAS [redacted] and [redacted] JRG/jrt Date dictated 8/30/69

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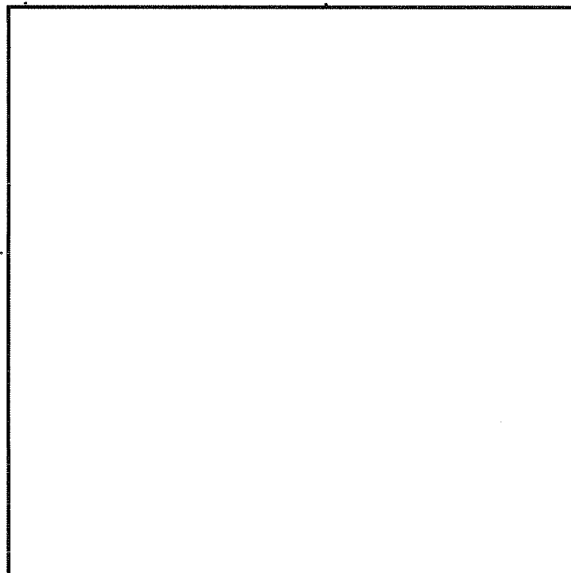
[redacted] claimed he did not have sufficient background information in order to build a "blue box." [redacted] was of the opinion that ENGRESSIA does have such knowledge and may have made a "blue box." [redacted] further claimed he did not have the ability to intercept and monitor local and long-distance telephone calls but that ENGRESSIA probably would have sufficient knowledge to monitor these telephone calls. He pointed out ENGRESSIA is an electronic genius with an extremely high IQ, who is blind.

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The following is a description of [redacted]

Name
Date of birth
Place of birth
Marital status
Height
Weight
Hair
Eyes
Race
Education

Employment
Military service





~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Kansas City, Missouri

August 30, 1969

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

[Redacted]

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY;

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[Redacted]

[Redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, on August 27, 1969, advised [Redacted]

[Redacted] regarding the use of a "blue box" on long-distance telephone lines [Redacted]

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[Redacted]

[Redacted] advised that [Redacted]

[Redacted] Joseph Engressia, who resides in the Miami, Florida, area, were purportedly associates and through this association were utilizing the "blue box" in order to defraud the telephone company of revenue.

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[Redacted] also advised that he learned through another source (not revealed) that both [Redacted] and Engressia have through the use of sophisticated electronic equipment intercepted and monitored other telephone long-distance toll calls.

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It was also learned that Engressia allegedly was able to persuade the telephone officials in Miami, Florida, through some sort of a subterfuge to "strap" local Miami telephone numbers 885-2522 and 885-2523. Through this "strapping process" [Redacted] and Engressia allegedly were able to telephonically communicate with each other without any

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DECLASSIFIED BY 60322UC/ALP/STP/001
ON 09-11-2008

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY;

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record being made of this long-distance telephone call and thereby the telephone company would not receive the appropriate revenue for these long-distance telephone calls.

[REDACTED] further advised that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Engressia had discovered a means to intercept and monitor both "WATS" and "AUTOVON" telephone systems. [REDACTED] was not sure whether [REDACTED] and Engressia have actually intercepted and monitored toll calls on either the "WATS" or "AUTOVON" systems.

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[REDACTED] pointed out that "AUTOVON" telephone system is a highly classified top secret telephone system purportedly used only by the White House.

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[REDACTED] was interviewed by Special Agents [REDACTED] at his residence [REDACTED] on August 27, 1969. At that time [REDACTED] furnished the following information:

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

KC 100-13546

2

[redacted] claimed he last talked on the telephone with ENGRESSIA about two weeks ago. At that time ENGRESSIA told him that he suspected his telephone was tapped in Miami, Florida; and instructed [redacted] to contact him through another telephone number other than his private home numbers. ENGRESSIA also told him that he has not complained to the local telephone company about his telephone line being tapped but he believed it was tapped because he had discussed new electronic equipment systems over the telephone and that the telephone company is eager and anxious to learn about these new systems and has tapped his telephone line [redacted] pointed out that ENGRESSIA did not mention that he had ever found any such tapping equipment on his telephone line and that other than the telephone company he appeared to know of no one else who would attempt to tap his telephone line.

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[redacted] was unable to recall the telephone numbers which he had used to call ENGRESSIA in Miami, Florida. He did state that he has telephonically dialed from his home a telephone number given to him by ENGRESSIA in Miami, Florida, and used in making this long-distance call a person-to-person type of call. When the party called in Miami, Florida, answers the telephone [redacted] states he asks for himself and thereby ENGRESSIA informs the operator that the party is not there and later returns the long-distance telephone call. They use this means so that ENGRESSIA knows he is supposed to call

[redacted] According to [redacted] ENGRESSIA apparently through "WATS" telephone line then communicates with [redacted]

When asked specifically regarding Miami telephone numbers 885-2522 and 885-2523 [redacted] stated he was not sure whether he had ever called ENGRESSIA by using these two local telephone numbers in Miami, Florida. [redacted] admitted he has not paid for telephone calls between himself and ENGRESSIA which would be long-distance telephone calls between [redacted] and Miami, Florida, because it was his opinion ENGRESSIA always paid for these calls since he would return the call to him. He did state that on several of these telephone calls many topics were included, including the "WATS", "AUTOVON", a military telephone system, and a new telephone computer system known as "ESS."

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
TANDY WAY;
[REDACTED]

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On August 28, 1969, [REDACTED]
Records, Kansas City, Missouri, Police Department, advised
their files indicate a [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~