



Exploding The Phone

db878

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Bibliographic Cover Sheet

Title **FBI File 139-HQ-3481, Joseph Carl Engressia and two redacted subjects, Security Matter-espionage; Interception of Communications**

Date 1969-08-23

Abstract FBI file 139-HQ-3481 on Joseph Carl Engressia, Jr. and two redacted suspects, concerning his alleged ability to intercept government communications.

Keywords Joseph Carl Engressia, Jr.; Joe Engressia; Joybubbles

Notes This is the David Price version which has a few more pages than the original version (db370). See also: db370, db587. Corresponding field office files are 65-MM-3225 (Miami, FL); 100-KC-13546 (Kansas City, MO), 139-HQ-3482, and 139-CG-205 (Chicago, IL)

See also db370, db587

Source FBI via FOIA

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U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

April 25, 2008

Subject: ENGRESSIA, JOSEF KARL

FOIPA No. 1090573- 000

Dear Requester:

The enclosed documents were reviewed under the Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA), Title 5, United States Code, Section 552/552a. Deletions have been made to protect information which is exempt from disclosure, with the appropriate exemptions noted on the page next to the excision. In addition, a deleted page information sheet was inserted in the file to indicate where pages were withheld entirely. The exemptions used to withhold information are marked below and explained on the enclosed Form OPCA-16a:

Section 552

- ☐ (b)(1)
- ☒ (b)(2)
- ☐ (b)(3) _____
- _____
- _____
- ☐ (b)(4)
- ☐ (b)(5)
- ☒ (b)(6)

- ☐ (b)(7)(A)
- ☐ (b)(7)(B)
- ☒ (b)(7)(C)
- ☒ (b)(7)(D)
- ☐ (b)(7)(E)
- ☐ (b)(7)(F)
- ☐ (b)(8)
- ☐ (b)(9)

Section 552a

- ☐ (d)(5)
- ☐ (j)(2)
- ☐ (k)(1)
- ☐ (k)(2)
- ☐ (k)(3)
- ☐ (k)(4)
- ☐ (k)(5)
- ☐ (k)(6)
- ☐ (k)(7)

59 **page(s)** were reviewed and 59 **page(s)** are being released.

☐ Document(s) were located which originated with, or contained information concerning other Government agency(ies) [OGA]. This information has been:

- ☐ referred to the OGA for review and direct response to you.
- ☐ referred to the OGA for consultation. The FBI will correspond with you regarding this information when the consultation is finished.

☒ You have the right to appeal any denials in this release. Appeals should be directed in writing to the Director, Office of Information and Privacy, U.S. Department of Justice, 1425 New York Ave., NW, Suite 11050, Washington, D.C. 20530-0001 within sixty days from the date of this letter. The envelope and the letter should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Appeal" or "Information Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA number assigned to your request so that it may be easily identified.

☐ The enclosed material is from the main investigative file(s) in which the subject(s) of your request was the focus of the investigation. Our search located additional references, in files relating to other individuals, or matters, which may or may not be about your subject(s). Our experience has shown,

when ident, references usually contain information similar to the information processed in the main file(s). Because of our significant backlog, we have given priority to processing only the main investigative file(s). If you want the references, you must submit a separate request for them in writing, and they will be reviewed at a later date, as time and resources permit.

☐ See additional information which follows.

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "D. Hardy", followed by a stylized flourish or number "3".

David M. Hardy
Section Chief
Record/Information
Dissemination Section
Records Management Division

Enclosure(s)

EXPLANATION OF EXEMPTIONS

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552

- (b)(1) (A) specifically authorized under criteria established by an Executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and (B) are in fact properly classified to such Executive order;
- (b)(2) related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency;
- (b)(3) specifically exempted from disclosure by statute (other than section 552b of this title), provided that such statute(A) requires that the matters be withheld from the public in such a manner as to leave no discretion on issue, or (B) establishes particular criteria for withholding or refers to particular types of matters to be withheld;
- (b)(4) trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential;
- (b)(5) inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency;
- (b)(6) personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- (b)(7) records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such law enforcement records or information (A) could be reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could be reasonably expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of confidential source, including a State, local, or foreign agency or authority or any private institution which furnished information on a confidential basis, and, in the case of record or information compiled by a criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal investigation, or by an agency conducting a lawful national security intelligence investigation, information furnished by a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual;
- (b)(8) contained in or related to examination, operating, or condition reports prepared by, on behalf of, or for the use of an agency responsible for the regulation or supervision of financial institutions; or
- (b)(9) geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells.

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552a

- (d)(5) information compiled in reasonable anticipation of a civil action proceeding;
- (j)(2) material reporting investigative efforts pertaining to the enforcement of criminal law including efforts to prevent, control, or reduce crime or apprehend criminals;
- (k)(1) information which is currently and properly classified pursuant to an Executive order in the interest of the national defense or foreign policy, for example, information involving intelligence sources or methods;
- (k)(2) investigatory material compiled for law enforcement purposes, other than criminal, which did not result in loss of a right, benefit or privilege under Federal programs, or which would identify a source who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(3) material maintained in connection with providing protective services to the President of the United States or any other individual pursuant to the authority of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3056;
- (k)(4) required by statute to be maintained and used solely as statistical records;
- (k)(5) investigatory material compiled solely for the purpose of determining suitability, eligibility, or qualifications for Federal civilian employment or for access to classified information, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(6) testing or examination material used to determine individual qualifications for appointment or promotion in Federal Government service the release of which would compromise the testing or examination process;
- (k)(7) material used to determine potential for promotion in the armed services, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished the material pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence.

August 28, 1969


GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION

Attached reports information received from telephone company officials at Kansas City regarding use of a device developed by subjects in Kansas City, Miami, and Chicago to defraud telephone company of revenues and have allegedly intercepted and monitored telephone toll calls. Two subjects reportedly have discovered a means to intercept and monitor WATS (a special rate long distance telephone system) and Autovon (automatic voice network owned by Defense Communication Agency and used as general purpose telephone communication to major establishments of Defense Department in United States, Europe, and Pacific, line not a security line and should not be used to discuss classified information). Investigation by telephone company officials at Kansas City has not revealed any such interception actually occurred.

Miami advised investigation by telephone company there revealed two Miami subjects are blind 21-year-old amateur radio operators. Telephone company officials at Miami have not developed any information indicating the Autovon or WATS systems or any other telephone conversations have been monitored by subjects and there is no indication from telephone company investigation concerning National security aspects. Miami telephone company officials state subjects' actions were for their own amusement and harassment of the telephone company.

Kansas City, Miami, and Chicago are continuing their investigation and you will be advised of all pertinent developments.

AFN:mes



Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

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VIA TELETYPE
ENCIPHERED

6:18 PM URGENT 8-27-69 JRC PARAPHRASE IF DISSEMINATED

TO DIRECTOR, CHICAGO, AND MIAMI
CHICAGO AND MIAMI VIA WASHINGTON
FROM KANSAS CITY

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA, [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

SECURITY MATTER - ESPIONAGE; INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS. D.C. 10/16/29

Office of Origin

OO: KANSAS CITY

P.O.B. Buffalo, N.Y.
J.L., F.I.A.

RE KANSAS CITY TEL CALL TO BUREAU AND BUREAU TEL CALL TO KANSAS CITY AUGUST. TWENTY SEVEN INSTANT.

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[REDACTED] SOUTHWESTERN BELL

TELEPHONE CO. (SWBTC), KANSAS CITY, MO., SAC CONTACT, THIS DATE ADVISED AS FOLLOWS:

SWBTC INVESTIGATION RE USE OF "BLUE BOX" ON LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE LINES OUT OF KANSAS CITY, MO. REFLECTED SUCH A DEVICE

ON TELEPHONES NUMBER [REDACTED]

THIS SEP 1 1969

ASSIGNED TO [REDACTED]

TRACY, KANSAS

CITY, MO., WHO ALSO HAS SECOND TELEPHONE [REDACTED]

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END PAGE ONE

TELETYPE TO:

EG MM

* Device designed to thwart the billing procedures of the telephone company and is attached to the transmitting unit rather than to the receiver. This permits the owner to make toll free calls wherever Direct Distance Dialing is available.

DISSEMINATION ON REVERSE

PAGE TWO

SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION BY SWBTC SHOWED [] AND JOSEPH ENGRESSIA, MIAMI, FLA., WERE ASSOCIATES IN UTILIZING "BLUE BOX" IN ORDER TO DEFRAUD TELEPHONE COMPANY OF REVENUES.

SOURCE OF [] (NOT REVEALED TO FBI) HAS INDICATED [] AND ENGRESSIA HAVE THROUGH SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, INTERCEPTED AND MONITORED TELEPHONE TOLL CALLS. THIS ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT REPORTEDLY IS LOCATED IN BOTH [] AND ENGRESSIA'S RESIDENCES IN KANSAS CITY, MO. AND MIAMI, FLA. RESPECTIVELY. ENGRESSIA ALLEGEDLY WAS ABLE TO, THROUGH SUBTERFUGE, PERSUADE TELEPHONE OFFICIALS IN MIAMI, FLA. TO "STRAP" MIAMI TELEPHONE NUMBERS [] - [] SO THAT [] AND ENGRESSIA COULD TELEPHONICALLY COMMUNICATE WITH EACH OTHER WITHOUT ANY RECORD BEING MADE FOR THE CALLS OR REVENUE RECEIVED BY TELEPHONE COMPANY. IT SHOULD BE NOTED, ACCORDING TO [] MIAMI TELEPHONE OFFICIALS DID FIND BOTH ABOVE DESCRIBED NUMBERS "STRAPPED" AND APPARENTLY ENGRESSIA AND [] HAD BEEN UTILIZING THIS PROCEDURE FOR SOME TIME RELATIVE TO TELEPHONE CALLS BETWEEN KANSAS CITY AND MIAMI, FLA.

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BOTH [] AND ENGRESSIA, ACCORDING TO [] SOURCE, HAVE DISCOVERED A MEANS TO INTERCEPT AND MONITOR BOTH WATS AND AUTOVON TELEPHONE SYSTEMS. [] SOURCE ADVISED THAT HE WAS NOT SURE WHETHER [] AND ENGRESSIA HAVE ACTUALLY INTERCEPTED AND MONITORED TOLL CALLS ON EITHER WATS OR AUTOVON; HOWEVER

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END PAGE TWO

* An illegal extension on a previously existing telephone set.

PAGE THREE

BOTH SUBJECTS HAVE STATED THEY CAN DO SO IF NEED BE. [REDACTED]
STATED THAT AUTOVON IS HIGHLY CLASSIFIED, TOP SECRET TELEPHONE
SYSTEM UTILIZED ONLY BY THE WHITE HOUSE. *THIS IS NOT SO - SEE NOTE b6
[REDACTED] MIAMI, FLA., AND [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] CHICAGO, ILL., REPORTEDLY WERE ALSO INVOLVED WITH
[REDACTED] AND ENGRESSIA.

MIAMI TELEPHONE OFFICIALS HAVE INVESTIGATED AND INTERVIEWED
BOTH [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] RE THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN "BLUE BOX" SCHEME.
BOTH ALLEGEDLY ADMITTED EVERYTHING TO TELEPHONE OFFICIALS. NO
PROSECUTION RE [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] WAS ^EAFFECTED BECAUSE THEY TURNED
OVER TO MIAMI TELEPHONE OFFICIALS ALL THEIR RECORDS AND EQUIPMENT
PERTAINING TO THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN THIS SCHEME. [REDACTED] ALLEGEDLY
ADMITTED THAT ENGRESSIA WAS "BRAINS" IN THIS MATTER AND WAS AN
ELECTRONICS GENIUS WITH AN I.Q. OF ONE HUNDRED NINETY.

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NO CONTACT WAS MADE BY KANSAS CITY WITH APPROPRIATE USA United States Attorney
RE THIS MATTER BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE SECURITY SIGNFICANCE INVOLVING
HIGHLY CLASSIFIED AUTOVON TELEPHONE SYSTEM.

PER BUREAU INSTRUCTIONS, THIS MATTER WILL BE HANDLED WITH
UTMOST PRIORITY AND SUTEL RESULTS.

MIAMI WILL LOCATE AND INTERVIEW BOTH [REDACTED] AND JOSEPH
ENGRESSIA CONCERNING THIS MATTER.

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CHICAGO WILL LOCATE AND INTERVIEW [REDACTED]
END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

KANSAS CITY WILL LOCATE AND INTERVIEW [REDACTED]

MIAMI SHOULD NOTE THAT TELEPHONE OFFICIALS IN THAT CITY APPARENTLY HAVE MADE SOME INVESTIGATION CONCERNING THIS CASE AND WOULD HAVE RESULTS OF THEIR INVESTIGATION AVAILABLE. ALSO

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ENGRESSIA ALLEGEDLY MAY HAVE SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT IN HIS RESIDENCE WHICH ENABLES HIM TO ALLEGEDLY INTERCEPT AND MONITOR TELEPHONE TOLL CALLS. [REDACTED] INDICATED THAT

INFORMATION CONCERNING CAPABILITY OF MONITORING WHITE HOUSE CALLS * BY SUBJECTS HAD NOT BEEN DISCLOSED TO ANYONE OUTSIDE THE TELEPHONE COMPANY.

RECEIVED 7:53 PM WLM

*According to [REDACTED] Liaison Section, the Defense Communications Agency operates the AUTOVON Communications System through the facilities of Telephone Company. The Defense Communications System Directory states: "The Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) is the general purpose switched voice network of the Defense Communications Systems. AUTOVON serves major installations in CONUS (Continental United States) and Pacific and extends to Europe and Panama." The Directory indicates calls can be made to the White House. AUTOVON is used for nonsensitive communications. Classified data is sent via AUTOSEVOCON.

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*cc Mrs Sullivan
Mr Rosen*

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. Rosen

DATE: August 27, 1969

FROM : R. I. Shroder

1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Malley
1 - Mr. Shroder
1 - Mr. Bunker
1 - Mr. Bolz

SUBJECT:

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA

SECURITY MATTER - ESPIONAGE;
UNAUTHORIZED PUBLICATION OR
USE OF COMMUNICATIONS;
FRAUD BY WIRE

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

SAC Dissly, Kansas City, provided the following information which was furnished to him by [redacted] for the Southwest Bell Telephone Company, Kansas City, Missouri:

The Bell Companies have been making inquiries concerning the use of electronic boxes designed to circumvent detection in making long-distance telephone calls. Captioned subjects, according to [redacted] are electronic geniuses and are known to be in possession of "cheese" boxes, "blue" boxes, and "black" boxes utilized in their schemes. Engressia and [redacted] reside in Miami, Florida; [redacted] in Chicago, Illinois; and [redacted] in Kansas City.

Subjects [redacted] and [redacted] have made certain admissions to Telephone Company officials, the exact nature of which is unknown. [redacted] stated, however, that from a highly confidential source of the Telephone Company it was determined subjects, in addition to by-passing billing procedures, allege to possess the capabilities of tapping telephone conversations from remote distances, including certain military emergency lines and the "autovon" line at the White House. [redacted] possessed no information indicating subjects had actually intercepted conversations on military or White House lines.

[redacted] said some electronic devices had been recovered from [redacted] and [redacted]. However, the more sophisticated equipment is allegedly in possession of Engressia in Miami.

ACTION TAKEN: SAC Dissly was instructed to immediately obtain all pertinent details concerning this matter and that leads for the Chicago and Miami Offices should be initiated telephonically and later confirmed in writing. The Kansas City Office will furnish a coded teletype to the Bureau today providing details in this matter and will keep the Bureau advised of all pertinent developments. Bureau files being reviewed on all subjects.

SEP 25 1969

MA 11 PM
8-27-69
JH

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	<u> R </u>
Mr. Sullivan	<u> S </u>
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

WA10

PM URGENT 8-27-69 MAM

TO DIRECTOR AND KANSAS CITY

CODE

FROM MIAMI

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[REDACTED] JOSEPH ENGRESSIA; [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

SM - ESP. INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS.

RE KC TEL AUGUST TWENTY SEVEN INSTANT.

[REDACTED] SOUTHERN BELL
TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY, MIAMI (FORMER BUREAU SA)
ADVISED AS FOLLOWS:

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JOSEPH ENGRESSIA AND [REDACTED] ARE BOTH BLIND MALES
APPROXIMATELY TWENTY ONE YEARS OLD. THEY ARE HAM RADIO OPERATORS
WITH INTENSE INTEREST IN TELEPHONE AND OTHER AUDIO SYSTEMS.
BOTH HAVE BEEN INVESTIGATED BY SECURITY DEPARTMENT, SBT&T,
MIAMI, DURING THE PAST YEAR, AND THEIR INVESTIGATION IS
CURRENTLY IN PROGRESS. THIS INVESTIGATION HAS NOT REVEALED
ANY MONITORING OF AUTOVON, WATS, OR OTHER TELEPHONE
CONVERSATIONS BY SUBJECTS. ALSO, INVESTIGATION HAS NOT
REVEALED ANY NATIONAL SECURITY ASPECT TO THEIR ACTIVITIES.
SBT&T OFFICIALS, MIAMI, ARE OF OPINION THE ACTIVITIES OF ENGRESSIA
AND [REDACTED] HAVE BEEN STRICTLY FOR THEIR OWN AMUSEMENT AND HARRASSMENT
OF TELEPHONE COMPANY.

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END PAGE ONE

54 SEP 29 1969

58

REC-139-3481-3

61-66-10000
JAN 1970
FBI-SE

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PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] WILL MAKE AVAILABLE HIS SBT&T FILE ON AUG. TWENTYEIGHT,
SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF HIS SUPERIORS WHOM HE INTENDS TO CONSULT IN VIEW
OF LEGAL ASPECTS OF THIS CASE AND CONFIDENTIAL CONTENTS OF FILE.
MIAMI WILL LOCATE AND INTERVIEW ENGRESSIA AND WAY IMMEDIATELY
AFTER RECEIVING BENEFIT OF SBT&T INFORMATION
END
LRC FBI WASH DC

GAT

~~ABC~~

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REMYTEL AND PHONE CALLS TODAY, AND BUREAU PHONE CALL TO KANSAS CITY TODAY.

IN ACCORDANCE WITH BUREAU INSTRUCTIONS, CHICAGO AND MIAMI
TELEPHONICALLY REQUESTED TO DISCONTINUE INVESTIGATION AND TO
SUBMIT SUMMARY TELETYPE TODAY INCORPORATING INVESTIGATION TO
DATE.

SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE CO. INVESTIGATION CONTINUING.

NO REPORT BEING SUBMITTED, UACB.

C

END

DCW

FBI WASH DC

58 SEP 20 1969

REC

137-3481-4

SEP 5 1951

G. G. G. G.

Wm
NA: INTENSE

NA 7/10 PM 8-28-69 JRC

2:29 PM URGENT 8-28-69 JRC

TO DIRECTOR, CHICAGO AND MIAMI

CHICAGO AND MIAMI VIA WASHINGTON

FROM KANSAS CITY

VIA TELETYPE

AUG 28 1969

ENCIPHERED

PARAPHRASE IF DISSEMINATED

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

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b7C

[REDACTED] ET AL; SM - ESPIONAGE, INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS.

REMYTEL AUG. TWENTYSEVEN LAST.

[REDACTED] INTERNATIONAL DIVERSIFICATION ELECTRONICS, INC., [REDACTED] KANSAS CITY, MO., INTERVIEWED P.M., AUG. TWENTYSEVEN LAST.

[REDACTED] ADVISED [REDACTED]

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HE ACKNOWLEDGED HE HAS NEVER PERSONALLY MET JOSEPH ENGRESSIA. APPROX. ONE YEAR AGO HE WATCHED A TV PROGRAM OF [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] WHEREIN ENGRESSIA WAS ON THE PROGRAM AS AN ELECTRONICS EXPERT, WHO WAS CAPABLE OF ORALLY EMITTING A PERFECT TWENTY SIX HUNDRED CYCLE TONE, WHICH COULD BE USED TO DIRECT DISTANCE DIAL ANY PHONE NUMBER IN THE COUNTRY. HE DESCRIBED ENGRESSIA AS AN ELECTRONICS GENUIS WITH A HIGH IQ AND WHO IS BLIND.

AS A RESULT OF SEEING ENGRESSIA ON TV, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] FOLLOWING THIS CONTACT, [REDACTED]

1969

FREQUENTLY WITH ENGRESSIA THROUGH EITHER THE MAIL, PHONE OR HAM RADIO. [REDACTED] WHO HAS HAM RADIO CALL LETTERS [REDACTED]

IS A HAM RADIO OPERATOR, WHO HAD EXTENSIVE RADIO EQUIPMENT IN HIS RESIDENCE AT THE TIME OF THIS INTERVIEW.

END PAGE ONE

TELETYPED TO:

Deleted Copy Sent
by Letter Dated 6/30/76
Per FOIPA Request

SEP 29 1969

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PAGE TWO

HE CLAIMED HE LAST TALKED ON THE PHONE WITH ENGRESSIA A FEW WEEKS AGO. ENGRESSIA HAS TOLD HIM THAT HE SUSPECTED HIS PHONE WAS TAPPED IN MIAMI, FLA., AND HAS INSTRUCTED [REDACTED] TO CONTACT HIM THROUGH OTHER PHONE NUMBERS, OTHER THAN ENGRESSIA'S PRIVATE PHONE NUMBER. ENGRESSIA HAS CLAIMED TO HIM THAT HE HAS NOT COMPLAINED TO THE LOCAL PHONE COMPANY IN MIAMI RE THIS BELIEF. ENGRESSIA HAS FURTHER CLAIMED HE BELIEVES HIS PHONE IS TAPPED BECAUSE HE HAS DISCUSSED NEW ELECTRONICS SYSTEMS, WHICH HE BELEIVES THE PHONE COMPANY WAS ANXIOUS TO LEARN ABOUT.

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[REDACTED] SAID THE PHONE NUMBERS WHICH HE HAS CALLED ENGRESSIA IN MIAMI, FLA. WERE NOT FAMILIAR TO HIM AND HE WAS UNABLE TO RECALL ANY SPECIFIC NUMBER. HE NOTED HE HAS CALLED ENGRESSIA AT A NUMBER AND ASKED FOR HIMSELF, WHICH WAS THE SIGNAL FOR ENGRESSIA TO CALL HIM IN KANSAS CITY. ENGRESSIA, APPARENTLY THROUGH A WATS TELEPHONE LINE, THEN COMMUNICATES WITH [REDACTED] IN KANSAS CITY. [REDACTED] SAID HE MAY HAVE CALLED MIAMI PHONE NUMBERS EIGHT EIGHT FIVE - TWO FIVE TWO TWO AND EIGHT EIGHT FIVE - TWO FIVE TWO THREE IN ORDER TO TALK TO ENGRESSIA; HOWEVER, HE WAS NOT SURE ABOUT THIS. HE ADMITTED HE HAS NOT PAID FOR PHONE CALLS TO MIAMI BETWEEN HIMSELF AND ENGRESSIA BECAUSE ENGRESSIA ALWAYS PAID FOR THESE CALLS.

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CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN ENGRESSIA AND [REDACTED] PROBABLY COVERED MANY TOPIC, INCLUDING "ESS", A NEW TELEPHONE COMPUTER SYSTEM "WATS", AND "AUTOVON", A MILITARY PHONE SYSTEM, ACCORDING TO [REDACTED]

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HE CLAIMED HE DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT BACKGROUND IN ORDER TO
END PAGE TWO

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PAGE THREE

CONSTRUCT A "BLUE BOX". ENGRESSIA, ACCORDING TO

[REDACTED] DOES HAVE SUCH KNOWLEDGE AND PROBABLY HAS MADE A "BLUE BOX". HE FURTHER CLAIMED HE DID NOT HAVE ABILITY TO INTERCEPT AND MONITOR PHONE TOLL CALLS ON ANY LINES, INCLUDING "WATS" OR "AUTOVON". HE SAID ENGRESSIA

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PROBABLY WOULD HAVE KNOWLEDGE RE THIS TECHNIQUE. THE NAMES [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] WERE UNFAMILIAR TO [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

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BUREAU WILL PROTECT THIS SOURCE'S IDENTITY BECAUSE IT WOULD JEOPARDIZE NOT ONLY THIS SAC CONTACT'S EMPLOYMENT BUT WOULD PROBABLY DESTROY THE AMICABLE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PHONE COMPANY AND THE BUREAU.

RECEIVED 3:49 PM REW

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NA 11:08 PM
8-28-68
294

WA08 CG01

VIA TELETYPE

ENCIPHERED

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

1015 PM URGENT 8/28/69 RCW
TO DIRECTOR AND CHICAGO (CODE)
FROM MIAMI

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[REDACTED] JOSEPH ENGRESSIA; [REDACTED]

SM - ESP. INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS

RE MIAMI TELETYPE TO BUREAU AUGUST TWENTY SEVEN LAST AND
KC PHONE CALL TO MIAMI INSTANT.

FOLLOWING INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED AUGUST TWENTYEIGHT:

[REDACTED] SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE
AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY, MIAMI, PROVIDED HISTORY MISUSE TELEPHONE
EQUIPMENT BY JOSEPH ENGRESSIA AND [REDACTED] DURING PAST YEAR.
SBT AND T INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT [REDACTED] UTILIZED
MAGNETIC TAPES TO SUPPLY MULTI FREQUENCY TONE TO CIRCUMVENT
TELEPHONE BILLING PROCEDURES. [REDACTED] INTERVIEWED BY SBT AND T,
ADMONISHED AND HE AGREED TO DISCONTINUE ACTIVITIES.

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JOSEPH ENGRESSIA, WHILE STUDENT AT SOUTH FLORIDA UNIVERSITY,
TAMPA, WAS DISCOVERED TO BE DEFRAUDING TELEPHONE COMPANY OF
TOLL REVENUE BY WHISTLING TONES AND CONSIDERABLE NEWSPAPER
PUBLICITY RESULTED THEREFROM. ENGRESSIA ALSO INTERVIEWED
SBT AND T AND ADMONISHED.

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SBT AND T DETERMINED THAT ENGRESSIA AND ASSOCIATES OTHER THAN

[REDACTED] WERE CAUSING DISCONTINUED TELEPHONE NUMBERS TO BE STRAPPED

END PAGE ONE

54 SEP 29 1969

cc H/607

REC
139-3481-6
22 SEP 5 1969
G. C. [signature]
[signature]

PAGE TWO

ROTARY, WITH SLEEVE LEAD REMOVED, AND THEREAFTER USING THESE NUMBERS FOR COMPLETING LONG DISTANCE CALLS WITHOUT TOLL ON PREARRANGED SIGNALS. THIS PRACTICE IS CURRENTLY UNDER INVESTIGATION BY SBT AND T.

SBT AND T INVESTIGATION, MIAMI, DID NOT REVEAL ANY INTERCEPTION OR MONITORING OF TELEPHONE CALLS, INCLUDING CALLS ON WATS OR AUTOVON CIRCUITS.

[REDACTED] INTERVIEWED AND HS DENIED INTERCEPTION OR CAPABILITY OR KNOWLEDGE OF INTERCEPTION. HE CLAIMED, THAT SINCE INTERVIEWED BY SBT AND T HE HAS DISCONTINUED USE OF TELEPHONE OTHER THAN NORMAL PRACTICE.

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JOSEPH ENGRESSIA, AGE TWENTY AND BLIND, INTERVIEWED AND HE ADMITTED INTENSE INTEREST IN TELEPHONE COMPANY SYSTEMS AND EQUIPMENT. HE IS FAMILIAR WITH THE PRACTICES AS TO TEST NUMBERS, CIRCUITS, AND OPERATIONS OF TELEPHONE COMPANIES. ENGRESSIA EXHIBITED ABILITY TO WHISTLE TWENTY SIX HUNDRED CYCLE NOTES WHICH IS UTILIZED BY TELEPHONE COMPANY IN TOLL NETWORK. HE CLAIMED HE LEARNED MAJORITY OF INFORMATION BY TRIAL AND ERROR USING HIS TOUCH TONE INSTRUMENT. HE CLAIMED HE DID NOT WISH TO VIOLATE ANY LAW AND THAT HIS ACTIVITIES WITH THE TELEPHONE WERE

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

FOR AMUSEMENT AND EDUCATION. HE ADVISED THAT HE HAS NEVER INTERCEPTED OR MONITORED WATS OF AUTOVON CIRCUITS, BUT IS AWARE THAT AUTOVON CIRCUITS EXIST AT HOMESTEAD AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA.

ENGRESSIA ADMITTED THAT HE IS AWARE OF MIAMI TELEPHONE NUMBER WHICH WOULD ENABLE HIM TO MONITOR SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BUSINESS OFFICE OF SBT AND T, AND HE CLAIMED THAT THIS IS THE ONLY INTERCEPTION HE HAS EVER MADE.

ENGRESSIA ADVISED HE KNOWS OF NO ONE CAPABLE OF INTERCEPTING TELEPHONE CALLS.

AFTER NEWSPAPER PUBLICITY IN NOVEMBER NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT OF ENGRESSIA'S WHISTLING TONES, [REDACTED] KANSAS CITY, CONTACTED ENGRESSIA AND EXPRESSED INTEREST IN HIS ACTIVITIES. ENGRESSIA ADMITTED TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH [REDACTED] THROUGH BRIDGED ROTARY NUMBERS AS DESCRIBED ABOVE. HE DOES NOT KNOW [REDACTED] OF CHICAGO. ENGRESSIA ADVISED THAT SHOULD HE LEARN OF INTERCEPTION OF TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS BY ANYONE HE WOULD REPORT SAME TO FBI.

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FOR INFORMATION OF CHICAGO, [REDACTED] IS FRIEND OF [REDACTED]
END PAGE THREE

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PAGE FOUR

AND WAS INVOLVED WITH WAY IN PRIOR INVESTIGATION BY SBT AND T, MIAMI,
PER KC TELEPHONE CALL, NO FURTHER INVESTIGATION BEING
CONDUCTED.

COPIES THIS COMMUNICATION BEING SENT TO KC VIA AMSD.

END

WA...LRC FBI WASH DC

VIA TELETYPE
ENCIPHERED

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	<i>NR</i>
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

WA 03 MM 01 1155PM MFM

URGENT 8-28-69 BCK

TO DIRECTOR, MIAMI AND KANSAS CITY CODE

FROM CHICAGO (139-205) (RUC) 4P

CHANGED. [REDACTED] JOSEPH ENGRESSIA; [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] SECURITY MATTER - ESPIONAGE; INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS -
FRAUD BY WIRE, OO: KANSAS CITY.

TITLE CHANGED TO REFLECT [REDACTED] TRUE NAME AS LEARNED ILLINOIS
BELL TELEPHONE (IBT).

RE KANSAS CITY TEL AUGUST TWENTY SEVEN LAST AND KC TEL CALL PM
EIGHT TWENTYEIGHT INSTANT RELAYING BU INSTRUCTIONS SUTEL SUMMARY
INVESTIGATION AND DISCONTINUING.

DISCREET INQUIRY OF SAC CONTACT [REDACTED] DIRECTOR
OF SECURITY, IBT, TWO ONE TWO WEST WASHINGTON, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS,
REFLECTS THAT IBT CONDUCTED AN EXTENSIVE INVESTIGATION OF [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] CRYSTAL LAKE, ILLINOIS, COMMENCING DECEMBER NINE LAST INTO HIS ALLEGED USE OF
A "BLUE BOX" IN A SCHEME TO DEFRAUD THE BELL SYSTEM OF TOLLS.

ACCORDING TO IBT REPORT [REDACTED] HAD PURCHASED A TAPE OF THE
TWENTY SIX HUNDRED CYCLE NOTES USED TO COMPLETE TOLL CALLS, FROM [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AKA [REDACTED] MIAMI, FOR THE PURPOSE [REDACTED]

END PAGE ONE

SEP 28 1969

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b7D Letter Dated 6/30/76

Per FOIPA Request [REDACTED]

b6
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b6
b7C

b6
b7C

PAGE TWO

OF MAKING FREE TELEPHONE CALLS TO [REDACTED] FORMER RESIDENCE
IN MIAMI. DURING IBT INVESTIGATION [REDACTED] WAS INTERVIEWED AND
VOLUNTARILY TURNED OVER THE TAPES HE HAD PURCHASED FROM [REDACTED]
TO IBT. THESE TAPES WERE SUBSEQUENTLY DESTROYED. [REDACTED] WAS
COMPLETELY COOPERATIVE AND SINCE THAT TIME HIS CALLS HAVE BEEN
MONITORED ON INFREQUENT OCCASIONS AND THERE IS NO INDICATION
THAT HE IS AGAIN ATTEMPTING TO "USE A BLUE BOX".

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[REDACTED] ADVISED THAT AUTOVON SYSTEM IS NOT A SYSTEM
RESTRICTED TO THE WHITE HOUSE, HOWEVER, IS USED EXTENSIVELY BY
NUMEROUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND THE MILITARY THROUGHOUT THE
COUNTRY. HE STATED THAT THIS SYSTEM HAS AT LEAST SEVENTY
TERMINALS IN THE CHICAGO AREA WHICH ARE CLOSELY MONITORED BY IBT.
HE STATED THAT DUE TO THE COMPLEX NATURE OF THIS SYSTEM IT
WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR A BLUE BOX ARRANGEMENT TO ALLOW MONITORING.
HE COMMENTED THAT AUTOVON IS A FOUR WIRE SYSTEM
WHEREIN NORMAL TELEPHONE LINES OPERATE ON A TWO WIRE SYSTEM.
HE SAID THERE WOULD BE A POSSIBILITY THAT A WATS LINE COULD BE
MONITORED IF AN INDIVIDUAL HAD ACCESS TO THE MAIN FRAME OF A
PARTICULAR TELEPHONE CENTRAL OFFICE AND HAD THE WATS CONTROL.
END PAGE TWO

b6
b7c

PAGE THREE

HE STATED THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF THIS WOULD BE HIGHLY REMOTE.

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b7C

[REDACTED] STATED THAT DURING THE INVESTIGATION OF [REDACTED] IN DECEMBER, NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT, THERE WAS NO MENTION OF EITHER [REDACTED] OR ENGRESSIA. [REDACTED] TELEPHONICALLY CONTACTED THE CHIEF OF SECURITY FOR THE BELL SYSTEM, IN FLORIDA AND DETERMINED THAT THEY IN FACT HAD A CURRENT INVESTIGATION OF [REDACTED] AND ENGRESSIA AND STATED THAT THIS INVESTIGATION CONCERNED THEIR USE OF STRAPPING TECHNIQUES TO DEFRAUD THE TELEPHONE CO. OF TOLLS. HE STATED AT THIS POINT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THEY HAD ATTEMPTED TO BREECH AUTOVON SYSTEM.

RELIABLE SOURCE, CRYSTAL LAKE, ILLINOIS, DETERMINED [REDACTED] BORN [REDACTED] BUFFALO, N.Y., MOVED TO CRYSTAL LAKE, NOVEMBER SIXTEEN NINETEEN SIXTY SEVEN, FROM [REDACTED] MIAMI, FLORIDA, CURRENTLY EMPLOYED BY UNITED AIRLINES. NO CREDIT OR ARREST RECORD, MC HENRY COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

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CHICAGO NOTES THE FOLLOWING:

INFORMATION DEVELOPED TO DATE IBT AND MIAMI BELL OFFICIALS
END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

INDICATE NEAR IMPOSSIBILITY OF INTERCEPTION THROUGH MEANS ALLEGEDLY
UTILIZED BY FOUR SUBJECTS OF AUTOVON OR WATS SYSTEMS. IN LIGHT
OF THIS CONFLICTING INFORMATION CHICAGO IS NOT INTERVIEWING



END

SKBMW

~~FBI~~ MIAMI

WA...RDR

FBI WASH DC

b6
b7C

XEROX- MR. SULLIVAN
CC-MR. ROSEN

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. DeLoach

DATE: August 29, 1969

FROM : A. Rosen

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Malley
1 - Mr. Bolz
1 - Mr. Adams

SUBJECT: INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS (IOC)
FORMERLY UNAUTHORIZED PUBLICATION OR
USE OF COMMUNICATIONS (UPUC)

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

The following is furnished pursuant to the Director's request as to background and procedures of Bureau's handling of UPUC and IOC violations.

UPUC violations came into being with passage of the Federal Communications Act of 1934, and until 1953 violations in connection therewith were handled almost exclusively by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC). In February, 1953, following FCC's referral to the Department of a number of wiretapping cases because FCC did not have qualified personnel to conduct such investigations, and a determination by the Department that the FCC had demonstrated its inability to adequately investigate and prosecute these violations, it was decided by the Department that the Criminal Division would accept jurisdiction for these violations. At this time the Department also determined that the FBI would hereafter have exclusive investigative jurisdiction.

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We advised Department we would accept investigative jurisdiction only at such time as additional funds were appropriated to defray the cost of personnel and equipment necessary for these investigations. These funds were made available in March, 1953, and since that time the Bureau has had exclusive investigative jurisdiction over violations of the UPUC Statute. It has been our policy since that time to check with Department in each case before a full field investigation is made of any alleged violation.

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by Letter Dated 6/30/76
Per FOIPA Request gmd

EX-104 REC 43
Based on the foregoing, when information was confidentially received by our Kansas City office from a telephone company employee that [redacted] Kansas City, Missouri, and Joseph Engressia, Miami, Florida, allegedly had the capability to intercept communications transmitted over WATS and the military's AUTOVON system which is used by major military installations in the United States, Europe and the

CB:DC
(6)

CONTINUED - OVER

Memo to AAG, Crim. Div.
4-3-69, WFH/pb

SEP 4 1969

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

Memorandum to Mr. DeLoach
Re: INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS (IOC)
FORMERLY UNAUTHORIZED PUBLICATION OR
USE OF COMMUNICATIONS (UPUC)

Pacific for nonsensitive communications, it was suggested we disseminate this information and conduct a preliminary IOC investigation since the reported capability to intercept a wire communication would be a technical violation. The foregoing suggestion also took into consideration possible security ramifications involved in intercepting military communications over the AUTOVON system, which system can also be used for placing calls to the White House. The foregoing suggestion was also made in the event the telephone company subsequently announced publicly that they had referred this matter to the FBI.

ACTION: The foregoing allegation was disseminated to John D. Ehrlichman, Counsel to the President, the Secretary of Defense, and the Director, U. S. Secret Service.

Don
7/24/69
*Check with Dept
as to whether full
field investigation is
desired.*
H

*Done
9-2-69
WHS*

EX-104

REC 43

Assistant Attorney General
Criminal Division

September 3, 1969

Director

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA

INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Malley
1 - Mr. Bolz
1 - Mr. Hood
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Sullivan

This is to confirm a discussion between Department Attorney James R. Robinson of the Criminal Division and Special Agents William F. Hood and [redacted] of this Bureau on September 2, 1969, concerning an allegation that the captioned subjects had utilized electronic equipment in connection with telephone communications. It was reported that [redacted] Kansas City, Missouri, and Joseph Engressia, Miami, Florida, allegedly had discovered a means to monitor telephone calls transmitted over the Defense Communication Agency's Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) and the Wide Area Telephone Service (WATS).

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The Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Kansas City, Missouri; Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, Miami, Florida; and Illinois Bell Telephone Company, Chicago, Illinois, have conducted investigations concerning the subjects in this regard. Such investigations revealed no instances where the subjects had intercepted or monitored any communications, including AUTOVON or WATS. It was determined, however, the subjects had defrauded the telephone companies by making long distance toll calls utilizing a device which prevented the telephone companies from collecting toll charges.

MAILED

SEP 8 - 1969

COMM-FBI

Mr. Robinson advised this information was not a sufficient indication of a violation under the Interception of Communications Statute to justify investigation by this Bureau inasmuch as the subjects reportedly did not intercept any telephone messages. In line with the advice of Mr. Robinson, no investigation is being conducted by the FBI.

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b7C

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

WFH:DC
(10)

See note page 2

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by [redacted]

Per [redacted]

TELETYPE UNIT

SEP 25 1969

MAIL ROOM

SEP 25 1969

Assistant Attorney General
Criminal Division

b6
b7C

Re:
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA

NOTE:

Information concerning this matter was originally furnished to our Kansas City office by security manager of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company who had received allegations from an unidentified source. During their investigations, telephone companies obtained the devices utilized by the subjects in order to prevent further defrauding of the companies.

AUTOVON is a general purpose telephone communication system which serves major military installations in the United States, Europe, and the Pacific. WATS is a special rate long distance telephone network. Violation of Interception of Communications Statute requires unauthorized interception of oral or wire communications.

b6
b7C

8-29-69

PLAINTEXT

1 - Mr. Hood

TELETYPE

URGENT

VIA TELETYPE
AUG 29 1969
ENCIPHERED

TO: SACS, KANSAS CITY
CHICAGO
MIAMI

FROM: DIRECTOR, FBI

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA:

SECURITY MATTER -

ESPIONAGE; IOC - FRAUD BY WIRE; OO: KANSAS CITY; BUDED:

SEPTEMBER ONE NEXT

REKCTELS AUGUST TWENTY-SEVEN AND TWENTY-EIGHT LAST, MMTELS
AUGUST TWENTY-SEVEN AND TWENTY-EIGHT LAST, AND CGTEL AUGUST
TWENTY-EIGHT LAST.

BY COVER AIRTEL TO REACH THE BUREAU WITHOUT FAIL BY
SEPTEMBER ONE NEXT, EACH OFFICE FURNISH DETAILED LHM SUITABLE
FOR DISSEMINATION AS TO INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED IN THIS MATTER.

WFH: pb
(3)

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
FBI
AUG 29 1969
435 PM CX-3
TELETYPE

REC-65
139-3481-9
MCT-30
19 SEP 2 1969

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Rm. _____

SEP 9 1969
SEP 25 1969

TELETYPE UNIT ☒

F B I

Date: 8/29/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (139-205) (RUC)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
[REDACTED];

SECURITY MATTER -
ESPIONAGE;
IOC - FRAUD BY WIRE
(OO: KANSAS CITY)
BUDED 9/1/69

Re Bureau teletype to Kansas City, Chicago, and Miami dated 8/29/69, and Chicago teletype to Bureau dated 8/28/69.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 7 copies of an LHM captioned as above.

Enclosed for Kansas City is one copy of this LHM.

First confidential source referred to in this LHM is SAC contact, [REDACTED] Director of Security, Illinois Bell Telephone Company, 212 West Washington Street, Chicago, Illinois, who was interviewed by SA [REDACTED] (Conceal per request). **REC-23**

Second confidential source is Detective [REDACTED] Crystal Lake, Illinois, Police Department, interviewed by SA [REDACTED] (Conceal per request).

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Letter Dated 6/30/76

Per FOIA Request and

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 7) (RM) (AMSD)
- 1 - Kansas City (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Chicago

DAS/jeb
(4)

ENCLOSURE

3-cc destroyed
1-cc John Rish
9-4-69
CRR

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

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b7C
b7D

b6
b7C
b7D

b6
b7C

58 OCT 1 1969



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
August 29, 1969

CG 139-205

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
[REDACTED]

b6
b7C

On August 28, 1969, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past and who has some knowledge concerning [REDACTED] advised an Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) that the Illinois Bell Telephone Company reportedly conducted an extensive investigation of [REDACTED] Crystal Lake, Illinois, starting in December, 1968, into his alleged use of a "blue box" device as a scheme to defraud the Bell Telephone system of long distance toll charges.

[REDACTED] had allegedly purchased a tape recording of 2600 cycle notes, which are used to complete toll calls, from a [REDACTED] who is also known as Tandy Way, Miami, Florida. [REDACTED] supposedly was to use this device in making free telephone calls to his former residence in Miami.

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[REDACTED] reportedly voluntarily turned these tape recordings over to the Illinois Bell Telephone Company upon request, and they were subsequently destroyed. [REDACTED] is not known to have since attempted to use any system in a similar scheme.

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This source, who also is knowledgeable in the operation of the Autovon system of long distance calling, advised that this system is not restricted to use by the

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~127-111-14~~
ENCLOSURE
139-3481-10

b6
b7C

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;

[REDACTED] E);

White House, but is used extensively by numerous Government and military agencies throughout the country. The Autovon system has at least 70 terminals in the Chicago area. This source advised that due to the complex nature of the Autovon system, it would be impossible for a "blue box" device to monitor it. The Autovon system is a four wire system whereas normal telephone lines operate on a two wire system.

Source advised that there would be a possibility that a WATS line used in long distance calling could be monitored by a "blue box" arrangement if an individual had access to the main frame of a particular telephone central office and had the WATS control. Source indicated that the possibility of such circumstances would be highly remote.

Source advised that the Illinois Bell Telephone Company inquiries regarding [REDACTED] determined no information regarding [REDACTED] or Joseph Engressia in connection with [REDACTED], and there was no indication that either [REDACTED] or Engressia had made any attempt to breach the Autovon system.

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On August 28, 1969, a second confidential source, who is knowledgeable of [REDACTED] advised a representative of the FBI that [REDACTED] was born on [REDACTED] at Buffalo, New York. He moved to Crystal Lake, Illinois, on November 16, 1968, from a previous residence at [REDACTED] Miami, Florida. [REDACTED] is presently employed by United Airlines. He is not known to have an arrest record in the vicinity of his present residence.

b6
b7C

NP

Handwritten initials

Honorable John D. Ehrlichman
Counsel to the President
The White House
Washington, D. C. 20500

August 29, 1969

VIA LIAISON

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Mr. Bolz
- 1 - Mr. Shroder
- 1 - Mr. Hood
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan

Dear Mr. Ehrlichman:

On August 27, 1969, this Bureau's Kansas City office, Kansas City, Missouri, was confidentially advised that the Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Kansas City, Missouri, has developed information that Kansas City, Missouri, and Joseph Engressia, Miami, Florida, allegedly have discovered a means to intercept telephone calls transmitted over the Defense Communication Agency's Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) and the Wide Area Telephone Service (WATS).

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3-

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AUTOVON is used as a general purpose telephone communication system to major military installations in the United States, Europe and the Pacific. WATS is a special rate long distance telephone network.

According to the source of this information, it is not known whether or Engressia actually intercepted telephone calls on either AUTOVON or WATS; however, both allegedly stated they can do so if need be.

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b7C

The Secretary of Defense and the Director, U. S. Secret Service, have also been advised as to the foregoing.

DELIVERED

on 8/29/69 Sincerely yours,
J. Edgar Hoover

139-3481-11

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

CB:DC

(10)

Cover memorandum A. Rosen to Mr. DeLoach, same date, captioned Joseph Engressia:

Deleted Copy Sent

by Letter Dated 8/29/69

for FOIPA Request gmd

CB:lrk

SEP 1 1969

SEP 29 1969

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Handwritten signatures and initials

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b7C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. DeLoach

DATE: August 29, 1969

FROM : A. Rosen *R102*

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Malley
1 - Mr. Bolz
1 - Mr. Shroder
1 - Mr. Hood
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Sullivan

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA; ET AL.
INFORMATION CONCERNING

Tolson _____
DeLoach ☒
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen ☒
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

Attached are letters to White House, Secretary of Defense, and Director of Secret Service advising of information confidentially furnished Kansas City office on 8/27/69, that the Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Kansas City, Missouri, learned that captioned individuals have allegedly discovered a means to intercept conversations transmitted over the Defense Communication Agency's Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) and Wide Area Telephone Service (WATS). AUTOVON is a general purpose telephone communication system which serves major military installations in the United States, Europe and the Pacific.

Source of this information is [REDACTED], Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, who learned of this by monitoring telephone conversation between [REDACTED] and Engressia. [REDACTED] advised he is not sure whether [REDACTED] and Engressia have actually intercepted and monitored toll calls on either WATS or AUTOVON; however, both subjects have stated they can do so if need be. According to [REDACTED] the Bell Telephone System in Kansas City, Chicago, Illinois, and Miami, Florida, has and is continuing to conduct investigation as to the activities of [REDACTED] and Engressia and others who have developed a device designed to thwart the billing procedures of the telephone company and permits a person to make free telephone calls anywhere that direct distance dialing is available.

RECOMMENDATION: That the attached letters be sent to the White House, Secretary of Defense, and Director, U. S. Secret Service advising of allegations that captioned individuals have allegedly discovered a means to intercept conversations transmitted over AUTOVON and WATS. We are presently conducting no investigation of this matter. Separate memorandum being prepared pursuant to Director's request as to background and procedures for handling Interception of Communications violations (formerly known as Unauthorized Publication or Use of Communications). 139-3481-12

Enclosures *2000 122969*

CB:DC
(9)

Deleted Copy Sent [REDACTED]
by Letter [REDACTED]
Per FOIPA Request *gmd*

b6
b7C

b6
b7C

NP

August 29, 1969

1 - Mr. DeLoach
 1 - Mr. Rosen
 1 - Mr. Malley
 1 - Mr. Bolz
 1 - Mr. Shroder
 1 - Mr. Hood
 1 - Mr. Bishop
 1 - Mr. Sullivan

~~139-112-17~~
 139-3481-12
 Honorable James J. Rowley
 Director, U. S. Secret Service
 Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Mr. Rowley:

On August 27, 1969, this Bureau's Kansas City office, Kansas City, Missouri, was confidentially advised that the Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Kansas City, Missouri, has developed information that [redacted] Kansas City, Missouri, and Joseph Engressia, Miami, Florida, allegedly have discovered a means to intercept telephone calls transmitted over the Defense Communication Agency's Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) and the Wide Area Telephone Service (WATS).

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 b7C

AUTOVON is used as a general purpose telephone communication system to major military installations in the United States, Europe and the Pacific. WATS is a special rate long distance telephone network.

According to the source of this information, it is not known whether [redacted] or Engressia actually intercepted telephone calls on either AUTOVON or WATS; however, both allegedly stated they can do so if need be.

Honorable John D. Ehrlichman, Counsel to the President, and the Secretary of Defense, have also been advised as to the foregoing.

b6
 b7C

Deleted Copy Sent [redacted] Sincerely yours,
 Letter Dated [redacted]
 Per FOIPA Request [redacted] J. EDGAR HOOVER

SENT FROM D. O.
TIME 3:46 PM
DATE 8-29-69
BY E J G

CB:DC

(10) Cover memorandum A. Rosen to Mr. DeLoach, same date, captioned [redacted] Joseph Engressia; et al. Information concerning." CB:lrk

Tolson _____
 DeLoach _____
 Mohr _____
 Bishop _____
 Casper _____
 Callahan _____
 Conrad _____
 Felt _____
 Gale _____
 Rosen _____
 Sullivan _____
 Tavel _____
 Trotter _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Holmes _____
 Gandy _____

SEP 25 1969

22 SEP 5 1969

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

b6
b7C

August 29, 1969

Honorable Melvin R. Laird
The Secretary of Defense
Washington, D. C. 20301

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Malley
1 - Mr. Bolz
1 - Mr. Shroder
1 - Mr. Hood
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Sullivan

Dear Mr. Laird:

On August 27, 1969, this Bureau's Kansas City office, Kansas City, Missouri, was confidentially advised that the Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Kansas City, Missouri, has developed information that [redacted] Kansas City, Missouri, and Joseph Engressia, Miami, Florida, allegedly have discovered a means to intercept telephone calls transmitted over the Defense Communication Agency's Automatic Voice Network (AUTOVON) and the Wide Area Telephone Service (WATS).

AUTOVON is used as a general purpose telephone communication system to major military installations in the United States, Europe and the Pacific. WATS is a special rate long distance telephone network.

According to the source of this information, it is not known whether [redacted] or Engressia actually intercepted telephone calls on either AUTOVON or WATS; however, both allegedly stated they can do so if need be.

Honorable John D. Ehrlichman, Counsel to the President, and the Director, U. S. Secret Service, have also been advised as to the foregoing.

Deleted Copy Sent [redacted]
by Letter Dated 6/30/76
Per FOIPA Request gmd

Sincerely yours,

J. EDGAR HOOVER

EX 106

SENT FROM D.O.	
TIME	3:45 PM
DATE	8-29-69
BY	EJC

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

CB:DC

(10)

Cover memorandum A Rosen to Mr. DeLoach, same date, captioned [redacted] Joseph Engressia; et al. Information Concerning. CB:lrk

SEP 25 1969

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

FBI

Date: 9/8/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, KANSAS CITY (139-New) P
SUBJ: [REDACTED]
Florida Bell Telephone Company;
IOC
OO MM

b6
b7C

Re Kansas City airtel to Bureau, 8/30/69,
captioned "JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
SM-ESPIONAGE; IOC OO KC."

[REDACTED] who was one of the multi
subjects in referenced Kansas City airtel, Kansas City
file [REDACTED] has sent a two page letter to the
Kansas City FBI Office. One copy of this letter is being
furnished to the Bureau and Miami. The original letter
is being retained by Kansas City.

b6 b6
b7C b7C
b2

[REDACTED] in his letter, alleged that a [REDACTED]
of the Florida Bell Telephone Company in Miami, Florida,
illegally monitored conversations on JOE ENGRESSIA's
telephone # 274-0760. It is further alleged that these
monitored conversations were divulged by [REDACTED] to
an unnamed FBI Agent in Miami, Florida.

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b7C

[REDACTED] also claims that SAs [REDACTED] and
[REDACTED] confirmed his allegations regarding the
monitoring of [REDACTED] telephone in Miami when these Agents
interviewed [REDACTED] on 8/27/69.

b6
b7C

ENCLOSURE

- ② - Bureau (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Miami (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Kansas City
- RLT:dcw
- (6)

139-341-
NOT RECORDED
23 SEP 23 1969

Deleted Copy Sent
by Letter Dated [REDACTED]
Per FOIPA Request [REDACTED]

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

SEP 25 1969

ORIGINAL FILED IN 139-341-34

KC 139-New

It is pointed out that SAs [] and [] did interview [] on 8/27/69 and a copy of that FD-302 is being furnished both the Bureau and the Miami Office. At no time during this interview, was information given to [] indicating or confirming that ENGRESSIA's telephone had been monitored and the results of the monitoring furnished to an Miami FBI Agent.

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b7C

[] further claimed that he possesses information that a pen register is being used by Southwestern Bell Telephone Company at Kansas City, Missouri on his home telephone []. It is pointed out that Kansas City has no information that Southwestern Bell Telephone Company has or is utilizing a pen register on telephone number [].

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The U.S. Attorney for the Western District of Missouri has not been contacted regarding this case because the source of the allegations is believed to be totally unreliable and his allegations are unfounded.

The letter from [] has not been acknowledged in writing by Kansas City. UACB, Kansas City will personally contact [] in order to refute and rebut his allegations which he set forth in his letter.

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b7C

LEADS:

MIAMI

AT MIAMI, FLORIDA

If possible, will furnish Kansas City with any information which could be logically utilized to disprove [] allegations concerning the monitoring of ENGRESSIA's telephone and subsequent divulgence of this monitoring to an FBI Agent in Miami.

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b7C

KANSAS CITY

AT KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Will await information from Miami prior to contacting [] if the Bureau agrees that [] should be personally contacted by the FBI.

b6
b7C

b6
b7C

Kansas City, Mo. 64110
September 3, 1969

Federal Bureau of Investigation
811 Grand Avenue
Kansas City, Missouri

Gentlemen:

The Communications Act of 1934, United States Code Title #47, Section #605 with regard to unauthorized publication or use of communications states that: "No person receiving or assisting in receiving or transmitting any interstate or foreign communication by wire or radio shall divulge or publish the existence, contents, substance, purport, effect, or meaning thereof except to the addressee, his agent, or attorney. " no person having received such intercepted information or having become acquainted with the contents, substance, purport, effect, or meaning of the same or any part thereof, knowing that such information was so obtained, shall divulge or publish the existence, contents, substance, purport, effect, or meaning of the same or any part thereof.

The Right of Privacy Act of 1967, Section #2510 states that:

- (A) Any person who, whether acting under color of law or otherwise,
- (1) willfully intercepts or attempts to intercept any wire communication without the consent of at least one sender or receiver of such communication; or
 - (2) willfully discloses or attempts to disclose, or uses or attempts to use any information, knowing or having reason to know that such information was obtained in violation of paragraph (1) of this subsection---shall be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned not more than five years or both.

The judicial construction of 47 U.S.C. 605 in two decisions rendered shortly after the enactment of Section #605 ruled (by the Supreme Court) that: (1) federal officers are embraced within the concluding prohibition thereof, specifically, that "no person not being authorized by the sender ... shall divulge or publish the contents....of such intercepted communications to any one." and (2) that evidence procured by such officers directly from wiretapping as well as (3) evidence legitimately procured by said officers as a by-product of wiretapping shall be inadmissible in federal courts. Nardone v. U.S., 302 U.S. 379. This bar to the introduction of wiretap evidence in federal courts subsequently was amplified to preclude the admissibility therein of information initially obtained by wiretapping on the part of state officers independently of any federal participating therein and thereafter tendered to federal agents. Benanti v. U.S., 355 U.S. 96 (1957).

139-3481
ENCLOSURE

NP

I believe there has been a serious violation of the Communications Act of 1934, Section #605. Several days ago, F.B.I. Kansas City agents [redacted] and [redacted] visited my home and repeated back to me excerpts from a private conversation I had with a Mr. Joe Engressia (Tel: 274-0760) of Miami Florida. Mr. Engressia for some time believed his phone was being monitored and in order to get the tapper to tip his hand, mentioned many words that might be of interest to the supposed tapper such as Autovon, etc. It is my information that a [redacted] of the Florida Bell Telephone Company has illegally monitored, recorded, and transcribed telephone conversations without the permission of the receiver and/or the sender and without a court order. [redacted] then divulged this conversation in the form of a written transcript to a Miami agent [redacted] who passed it on. Messrs. [redacted] and [redacted] were good enough to confirm, in their visit to my home, that there had in fact been monitoring of a telephone line contrary to 47 U.S.C. 605.

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I also have information to the effect that there is a pin register on my own telephone line, [redacted] which is an invasion of my privacy, illegally, and placed there by the Southwestern Bell Telephone Company.

Before I write to my Congressmen, to the Florida and Missouri Public Service Commissions, and to several prominent newspapermen whom I know and who would be interested in investigating these allegations, I should like to see if your agency will perform a complete and full investigation of my allegations even though an F.B.I. agent may indeed have been a party to the violation of 47 U.S.C. 605. The violation of this act is a serious matter and as stated in the Right of Privacy Act of 1967, "cannot be condoned, even under the color of law."

The Federal Bureau of Investigation is charged with the investigation of alleged violations of 47 U.S.C. 605 and I shall expect your full co-operation in this investigation with the utmost of impartiality. Your advisement once you have proved the allegations, which I am sure you can, as to what a U.S. attorney will do with it will be most appreciated. I am sure you will have no trouble in confirming the veracity of my information.

Very truly yours,

[redacted signature block]

WAZ4

925PM URGENT 9-9-69 MAM

TO DIRECTOR AND KANSAS CITY

CODE

FROM MIAMI

b6
b7C

[REDACTED] BELL TEL AND TEL CO. IOC.

RE BUREAU TELEPHONE CALL INSTANT TO MIAMI BY BUREAU SUPERVISOR

[REDACTED] AND MIAMI LHM SEPTEMBER ONE LAST CAPTIONED

b6
b7C

[REDACTED] ET AL: SM - ESPIONAGE; IOC.

[REDACTED] SECURITY MANAGER, SOUTHERN BELL TEL AND TEL

MIAMI, WHEN INTERVIEWED AUGUST TWENTYEIGHT LAST BY BUREAU AGENTS MIAMI

RE ACTIVITIES OF JOSEPH CARL ENGRESSIA, JR. AND [REDACTED] DID

NOT REVEAL TELEPHONE COMPANY HAD MONITORED TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS

BETWEEN [REDACTED] AND ENGRESSIA. ONLY INFORMATION RE MONITORING

BY TELEPHONE COMPANY SET FORTH PAGE THREE REFERENCED LHM AND

THIS CONVERSATION NOT IDENTIFIED AS BETWEEN [REDACTED] AND ENGRESSIA.

END

REM FBI WASH DC

SEP 18 1969

WED 10
SEP 25 1969

NOT RECORDED

23 SEP 23 1969

F B I

Date: 8/30/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, KANSAS CITY (100-13546) C

JOSEPH ENGROSSIA;

SM - ESPIONAGE;
INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS
OO KC

Reference Bureau teletype to Kansas City 8/29/69.

Enclosed to Bureau are 8 copies of self-explanatory LHM.

~~This LHM being classified confidential to protect identity of informants of continuing value.~~

_____ is _____
Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Kansas City, Missouri,
contacted by SA _____

No further investigation being conducted and this case is considered closed.

2 Bureau (Enc. 8)(RM) 8 ENCLOSURE
1 Kansas City
JRG:jrt
(3)

LHM RECEIVED AT SAC Kansas City 9/1/69

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M. Per _____

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b7D

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b7C
b7D

Deleted Copy Sent
by Letter dated 6/29/76
Per FOIPA Request 9/2/76

2cc Command CHM
RAD by OGD
9-4-69
WTH

FILE TO KC
9-4-69
WTH/plh

CU
REC

139-3481-14

7cc to JRG
9-4-69
WTH

SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED
OCT 1 1969
FBI - KANSAS CITY



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Kansas City, Missouri

August 30, 1969

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
[REDACTED]

b6
b7C

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, on August 27, 1969, advised the Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Kansas City, Missouri, has recently been conducting investigation regarding the use of a "blue box" on long-distance telephone lines from the Kansas City, Missouri, area. Through such investigation it was learned that this "blue box" had been used on local telephone number [REDACTED]. This source advised this telephone number is presently assigned to [REDACTED] who purportedly resides at [REDACTED] in Kansas City, Missouri. The records of the Southwestern Bell Telephone Company also reflect [REDACTED] has a second telephone number assigned to this residence, that being DE 3-9990.

b6
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This source advised that through this investigation it was learned that [REDACTED] and Joseph Engressia, who resides in the Miami, Florida, area, were purportedly associates and through this association were utilizing the "blue box" in order to defraud the telephone company of revenue.

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It was also learned that Engressia allegedly was able to persuade the telephone officials in Miami, Florida, through some sort of a subterfuge to "strap" local Miami telephone numbers [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. Through this "strapping process" [REDACTED] and Engressia allegedly were able to telephonically communicate with each other without any record being made of this long-distance telephone call and thereby the telephone company would not receive the appropriate revenue for these long-distance telephone calls.

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b7C

PROPERTY OF FBI

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

LH m Det ed
8-30-69

139-341-11

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
[REDACTED]

b6
b7C

This source further advised that through the same source he had ascertained that both [REDACTED] and Engressia had discovered a means to intercept and monitor both "WATS" and "AUTOVON" telephone systems. However, this source was not sure whether [REDACTED] and Engressia have actually intercepted and monitored toll calls on either the "WATS" or "AUTOVON" systems.

This source pointed out that "AUTOVON" telephone system is a highly classified top secret telephone system purportedly used only by the White House.

[REDACTED] was interviewed by Special Agents [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] at his residence, [REDACTED] Kansas City, Missouri, on August 27, 1969. At that time [REDACTED] furnished the following information:

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8/30/69

Date

1 [redacted] upon being contacted at his residence, [redacted] Kansas City, Missouri, was advised by SA [redacted] that the FBI wished to discuss with him his association with JOSEPH ENGRESSIA along with his use of any telephone equipment whereby he could monitor long-distance telephone calls or make telephone long-distance calls without the knowledge of the telephone company. Also, at this time, and prior to any further interview, [redacted] was advised of his rights by SA [redacted] and at the conclusion signed a waiver of these constitutional rights.

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[redacted] advised he is [redacted]

[redacted]

b6
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According to [redacted] he does know JOSEPH ENGRESSIA and has both talked and corresponded with him on numerous occasions. He has, though, never personally met ENGRESSIA. [redacted] further pointed out that this relationship between himself and ENGRESSIA began about one year ago when he recalled watching JOSEPH ENGRESSIA in a guest appearance on the Huntley-Brinkley television program. On this program it was pointed out that ENGRESSIA was an electronics expert and that he was capable of orally emitting a perfect twenty-six hundred cycle tone which could be used to direct-distance dial any telephone number in the United States. As a result of watching ENGRESSIA on this television program [redacted] said he contacted ENGRESSIA by mail.

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At this point [redacted] stated that he is a ham radio operator having the call letters assigned to him of [redacted]. He also pointed out that he has extensive radio equipment in his home and that through this radio network has also talked to ENGRESSIA on several occasions.

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b7C

On 8/27/69 at Kansas City, Missouri File # KC 100-13546
by SAS [redacted] Date dictated 8/30/69

b6
b7C

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

[] claimed he last talked on the telephone with ENGRESSIA about two weeks ago. At that time ENGRESSIA told him that he suspected his telephone was tapped in Miami, Florida, and instructed [] to contact him through another telephone number other than his private home numbers. ENGRESSIA also told him that he has not complained to the local telephone company about his telephone line being tapped but he believed it was tapped because he had discussed new electronic equipment systems over the telephone and that the telephone company is eager and anxious to learn about these new systems and has tapped his telephone line. [] pointed out that ENGRESSIA did not mention that he had ever found any such tapping equipment on his telephone line and that other than the telephone company he appeared to know of no one else who would attempt to tap his telephone line.

[] was unable to recall the telephone numbers which he had used to call ENGRESSIA in Miami, Florida. He did state that he has telephonically dialed from his home a telephone number given to him by ENGRESSIA in Miami, Florida, and used in making this long-distance call a person-to-person type of call. When the party called in Miami, Florida, answers the telephone [] states he asks for himself and thereby ENGRESSIA informs the operator that the party is not there and later returns the long-distance telephone call. They use this means so that ENGRESSIA knows he is supposed to call [] in Kansas City, Missouri. According to [] ENGRESSIA apparently through "WATS" telephone line then communicates with [] in Kansas City, Missouri.

b6
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When asked specifically regarding Miami telephone numbers [] and [] stated he was not sure whether he had ever called ENGRESSIA by using these two local telephone numbers in Miami, Florida. [] admitted he has not paid for telephone calls between himself and ENGRESSIA which would be long-distance telephone calls between Kansas City, Missouri, and Miami, Florida, because it was his opinion ENGRESSIA always paid for these calls since he would return the call to him. He did state that on several of these telephone calls many topics were included, including the "WATS", "AUTOVON", a military telephone system, and a new telephone computer system known as "ESS."

b6
b7C

[] claimed he did not have sufficient background information in order to build a "blue box." [] was of the opinion that ENGRESSIA does have such knowledge and may have made a "blue box." [] further claimed he did not have the ability to intercept and monitor local and long-distance telephone calls but that ENGRESSIA probably would have sufficient knowledge to monitor these telephone calls. He pointed out ENGRESSIA is an electronic genius with an extremely high IQ, who is blind.

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The following is a description of []

Name
Date of birth
Place of birth
Marital status
Height
Weight
Hair
Eyes
Race
Education

[]
New York City, New York

b6
b7C

Employment
Military service

[]

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
[REDACTED]

On August 28, 1969, [REDACTED]
Records, Kansas City, Missouri, Police Department, advised
their files indicate a [REDACTED] who was born [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] in New York City, was arrested on February 10, 1968, for
stealing. This charge was subsequently dismissed without
prejudice with a \$10 court cost.



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Kansas City, Missouri

August 30, 1969

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
[REDACTED]

b6
b7C

[REDACTED] who has furnished reliable information in the past, on August 27, 1969, advised the Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Kansas City, Missouri, has recently been conducting investigation regarding the use of a "blue box" on long-distance telephone lines from the Kansas City, Missouri, area. Through such investigation it was learned that this "blue box" had been used on local telephone number [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] advised this telephone number is presently assigned to [REDACTED] who purportedly resides at [REDACTED] in Kansas City, Missouri. The records of the Southwestern Bell Telephone Company also reflect [REDACTED] has a second telephone number assigned to this residence, that being [REDACTED].

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[REDACTED] advised that through this investigation it was learned that [REDACTED] and Joseph Engressia, who resides in the Miami, Florida, area, were purportedly associates and through this association were utilizing the "blue box" in order to defraud the telephone company of revenue.

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[REDACTED] also advised that he learned through another source (not revealed) that both [REDACTED] and Engressia have through the use of sophisticated electronic equipment intercepted and monitored other telephone long-distance toll calls. This sophisticated electronic equipment is purportedly located in both [REDACTED] and Engressia's residences.

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It was also learned that Engressia allegedly was able to persuade the telephone officials in Miami, Florida, through some sort of a subterfuge to "strap" local Miami telephone numbers [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. Through this "strapping process" [REDACTED] and Engressia allegedly were able to telephonically communicate with each other without any

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA:
[REDACTED]

record being made of this long-distance telephone call and thereby the telephone company would not receive the appropriate revenue for these long-distance telephone calls.

[REDACTED] further advised that through the same source he had ascertained that both [REDACTED] and Engressia had discovered a means to intercept and monitor both "WATS" and "AUTOVON" telephone systems. [REDACTED] source was not sure whether Jacobs and Engressia have actually intercepted and monitored toll calls or either the "WATS" or "AUTOVON" systems.

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b7D

[REDACTED] pointed out that "AUTOVON" telephone system is a highly classified top secret telephone system purportedly used only by the White House.

b2
b7D

[REDACTED] was interviewed by Special Agents [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] at his residence, [REDACTED] Kansas City, Missouri, on August 27, 1969. At that time [REDACTED] furnished the following information:

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NP

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

8/30/69

Date _____

1

[redacted] upon being contacted at his residence, [redacted] Kansas City, Missouri, was advised by SA [redacted] that the FBI wished to discuss with him his association with JOSEPH ENGRESSIA along with his use of any telephone equipment whereby he could monitor long-distance telephone calls or make telephone long-distance calls without the knowledge of the telephone company. Also, at this time, and prior to any further interview, [redacted] was advised of his rights by SA [redacted] and at the conclusion signed a waiver of these constitutional rights.

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[redacted]

[redacted]

b6
b7C

According to [redacted] he does know JOSEPH ENGRESSIA and has both talked and corresponded with him on numerous occasions. He has, though, never personally met ENGRESSIA. [redacted] further pointed out that this relationship between himself and ENGRESSIA began about one year ago when he recalled watching JOSEPH ENGRESSIA in a guest appearance on the Huntley-Brinkley television program. On this program it was pointed out that ENGRESSIA was an electronics expert and that he was capable of orally emitting a perfect twenty-six hundred cycle tone which could be used to direct-distance dial any telephone number in the United States. As a result of watching ENGRESSIA on this television program [redacted] said he contacted ENGRESSIA by mail.

b6
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At this point [redacted] stated that he is a ham radio operator having the call letters assigned to him of [redacted]. He also pointed out that he has extensive radio equipment in his home and that through this radio network has also talked to ENGRESSIA on several occasions.

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b7C

On 8/27/69 at Kansas City, Missouri File # KC 100-13546

SAS [redacted] Date dictated 8/30/69

by [redacted]

b6
b7C

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

KC 100-13546

2

[] claimed he last talked on the telephone with ENGRESSIA about two weeks ago. At that time ENGRESSIA told him that he suspected his telephone was tapped in Miami, Florida, and instructed [] to contact him through another telephone number other than his private home numbers. ENGRESSIA also told him that he has not complained to the local telephone company about his telephone line being tapped but he believed it was tapped because he had discussed new electronic equipment systems over the telephone and that the telephone company is eager and anxious to learn about these new systems and has tapped his telephone line. [] pointed out that ENGRESSIA did not mention that he had ever found any such tapping equipment on his telephone line and that other than the telephone company he appeared to know of no one else who would attempt to tap his telephone line.

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[] was unable to recall the telephone numbers which he had used to call ENGRESSIA in Miami, Florida. He did state that he has telephonically dialed from his home a telephone number given to him by ENGRESSIA in Miami, Florida, and used in making this long-distance call a person-to-person type of call. When the party called in Miami, Florida, answers the telephone [] states he asks for himself and thereby ENGRESSIA informs the operator that the party is not there and later returns the long-distance telephone call. They use this means so that ENGRESSIA knows he is supposed to call [] in Kansas City, Missouri. According to [] ENGRESSIA apparently through "WATS" telephone line then communicates with [] in Kansas City, Missouri.

b6
b7C

When asked specifically regarding Miami telephone numbers [] and [] [] stated he was not sure whether he had ever called ENGRESSIA by using these two local telephone numbers in Miami, Florida. [] admitted he has not paid for telephone calls between himself and ENGRESSIA which would be long-distance telephone calls between Kansas City, Missouri, and Miami, Florida, because it was his opinion ENGRESSIA always paid for these calls since he would return the call to him. He did state that on several of these telephone calls many topics were included, including the "WATS", "AUTOVON", a military telephone system, and a new telephone computer system known as "ESS."

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NY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

KC 100-13546

3

b6
b7C

[] claimed he did not have sufficient background information in order to build a "blue box." [] was of the opinion that ENGRESSIA does have such knowledge and may have made a "blue box." [] further claimed he did not have the ability to intercept and monitor local and long-distance telephone calls but that ENGRESSIA probably would have sufficient knowledge to monitor these telephone calls. He pointed out ENGRESSIA is an electronic genius with an extremely high IQ, who is blind.

The following is a description of []

Name
Date of birth
Place of birth
Marital status
Height
Weight
Hair
Eyes
Race
Education

Employment
Military service

[]
New York City, New York

b6
b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;
[REDACTED]

On August 28, 1969, [REDACTED]
Records, Kansas City, Missouri, Police Department, advised
their files indicate a [REDACTED] who was born [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] in New York City, was arrested on February 10, 1968, for
stealing. This charge was subsequently dismissed without
prejudice with a \$10 court cost.

b6
b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC, Kansas City (100-13546)

9-4-69

Director, FBI

139-3481-14

1 - Mr. Hood

b6
b7C

JOSEPH ENGRESSIA;

SM - ESPIONAGE;
IOC
(OO: KC)

Reurairtel dated 8-30-69, with enclosed LHM.

Enclosed is a copy of an amended LHM which was disseminated to the Criminal Division.

You will note the LHM was declassified from a "confidential" rating.

In criminal matters such as IOC classification, symbol informants are not set out in details of reports or LHMs.

The enclosed amended LHM is being submitted for your information.

Enclosure

WFH:pb
(4)

MAILED 22
SEP 4 - 1969
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

F B I

Date: 9/1/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via A I R T E L _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, MIAMI (65-3225) (RUC)

SUBJECT: CHANGED

JOSEPH CARL ENGRESSIA, JR.;

SECURITY MATTER - ESPIONAGE;
INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS

The title of this communication is marked changed in order to include the full name of ENGRESSIA as JOSEPH CARL ENGRESSIA, JR. and _____ as an alias of _____

Re Miami tel 8/23/69, to Bureau, and Bureau tel 8/29/69, to Kansas City.

Enclosed are 5 copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above. Copies are being sent to Chicago and Tampa for information purposes since _____ resides in Chicago and since ENGRESSIA is a student at the University of South Florida, Tampa.

- 2 - Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM) 1cc RAD by OLD 9-4-69
2 - Kansas City (Encs. 2) (RM) 1cc fabric dash
1 - Chicago (Info) (Encs. 1) (RM) 1cc destroyed
1 - Tampa (Info) (Encs. 1) (RM) 1cc destroyed
1 - Miami
GED/vjl
(7)

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
ADD. INFORMATION

1 SEP 2 1969

Approved: FAF/vcc Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 65-3225

Miami, Florida
September 1, 1969

RE:

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH CARL ENGRESSIA, JR.;

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[REDACTED]
SECURITY MATTER - ESPIONAGE;
INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS

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The following investigation was conducted to determine if [REDACTED] of Kansas City, Missouri, Joseph Engressia and [REDACTED] of Miami, Florida, and [REDACTED] of Chicago, Illinois, have violated any federal laws pertaining to the espionage statutes and statutes relating to the interception of communications by their alleged activities pertaining to telephone electronics.

Investigation

On August 28, 1969, [REDACTED] Division Security Manager, Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph (SBT&T) Company, Miami, furnished the following information:

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Joseph Engressia, Jr., first came to the attention of the SBT&T Company in the Summer of 1963. At about the same time there was a routine trouble report in the middle of August, 1968, that was received by [REDACTED] showing a "blue box" in use on the telephone number [REDACTED] Miami subscribed to by [REDACTED] Miami. [REDACTED] explained that a "blue box" is a device that can be used to defraud the telephone company of the revenue from long distance toll calls. This device produces multi-frequency tones which enable the user to make long distance telephone calls and circumvent the billing equipment in the long distance network.

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Investigation by [REDACTED] revealed that [REDACTED] an employee of the [REDACTED], has a stepson, [REDACTED] who is blind and who is also a ham radio operator.

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On November 7, 1968, [REDACTED] General Telephone Company, Tampa, Florida, called [REDACTED] and said that a Canadian Bell telephone employee had placed

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139-3481-15
SEP 1 1969

L.H.M. Dated
9-1-69

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a call to the University of South Florida in Tampa advising the dean that a student, Joseph Engressia, had developed a means of cheating the telephone company on long distance calls and was selling this service to fellow students for \$1.00 each. On the basis of this report [REDACTED] began an investigation but before he could make any progress the dean at the University of South Florida called Engressia in and questioned him concerning this matter. As a result Engressia was suspended from school and fined \$25.00; however, he was reinstated with full honors shortly thereafter. It was developed by [REDACTED] that Engressia resided in Miami at [REDACTED]. He also was blind and a ham radio operator. It developed that Engressia was able to control the pitch of his voice to conform with tones that long distance telephone equipment reacts to and he was thus enabled to place long distance telephone calls through the network free of charge.

[REDACTED] produced several newspapers articles dated in November, 1968, which reflected that Engressia received considerable publicity at that time. These articles pointed out that he could whistle at 2600 cycles. One of these articles datelined Tampa, date not given, reflected that "to make a toll free call, said the youth, he would dial long distance information to any city. Before the operator answered, he said, he would do his whistling thing. First he would whistle the area code. If it were 212, for instance, he would whistle rapidly twice, pause, whistle once, pause, then twice again - all at 2600 cycles. Then he would whistle the seven digit local number in the same manner." This same article quoted Mr. Mason of the General Telephone Company by stating that he believed Engressia would be an asset to "our company." But I don't think he would be able to work for us because he would have to be on a part-time basis. This and other articles indicated that Engressia was regarded as somewhat of an electronic genius.

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Concurrent with the above articles concerning Engressia, [REDACTED] was investigating a trouble report about a "blue box" on [REDACTED]. He studied SBT&T Company account computer printouts from August 17 to October 20, 1968, and from these he concluded that there was a "blue box" in use on telephone number [REDACTED] above mentioned. He continued his investigation to definitely establish the use of a "blue box" on this telephone number and thereafter he interviewed [REDACTED] concerning [REDACTED]

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the matter.

In December, 1968, [REDACTED] interviewed [REDACTED] in the presence of the latter's attorney, at which time [REDACTED] admitted that he made magnetic recording tapes containing the various multi-frequency tones and that this magnetic tape could be placed into a telephone instrument and perform the same function as a "blue box." [REDACTED] also admitted producing such a tape for [REDACTED] Crystal Lake, Illinois, for the sum of \$2.50. [REDACTED] agreed to discontinue his telephone activities providing the telephone company would not prosecute him for his previous fraud.

[REDACTED] advised that all of the information furnished by [REDACTED] proved to be true and that to his knowledge [REDACTED] has not participated in any illegal telephone activities since his agreement with the telephone company. Concerning [REDACTED] [REDACTED] advised that he was also interviewed by investigators of the telephone company and [REDACTED] admitted his activities and surrendered the magnetic tape to the telephone company in Illinois.

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On January 25, 1969, [REDACTED] interviewed Engressia concerning Engressia's interest in plans for a "blue box", at which time Engressia denied making a "blue box" but did admit discussing the possibilities of making a "blue box." Engressia was admonished by [REDACTED] at that time, pointing out that the use of a "blue box" was a violation of both state and federal laws.

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On April 23, 1969, an employee of the SBT&T Company working at the Tuxedo central office, Miami, received a call from a man who identified himself as a "toll test desk man." He stated he was running some tests from Orlando and wanted two telephone numbers; namely, Tuxedo 5-2522 and Tuxedo 5-2523, which are unassigned, strapped in rotary with the sleeve lead removed. The SBT&T employee, thinking this was a legitimate test circuit complied. However, his foreman later became curious when notified and monitored on this arrangement. He observed a conversation on April 25, 1969, between two people, one of whom was in Tampa and another in Charlotte, North Carolina. There was a good deal of discussion that students at the University of South Florida were being supplied pairs of numbers which would allow toll free conversations. This could be accomplished by one student calling one number and the other student calling the second number at the same time and since the two numbers were strapped in rotary the two calling parties

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would be connected to each other. The fact that the sleeve lead had been removed resulted in no return battery to the calling numbers and therefore the billing equipment would not be activated.

As a result of the above SBT&T conducted additional investigation and determined that there were several pairs of telephone numbers strapped in rotary as described above in Miami, Orlando, and other cities in the United States. It was further determined that Joseph Engressia was definitely involved in these activities.

[REDACTED] advised that while his investigation is still pending concerning this type of activity he has disconnected all of the telephone numbers strapped as described above. He advised that to date his investigation has not uncovered any information indicating that Engressia or his associates have ever intercepted or monitored any telephone circuits including wats (wide area telephone service) or autovon (defense department circuits).

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On August 28, 1969, [REDACTED] was interviewed in the presence of his mother at his residence, [REDACTED] Miami, telephone [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] stated that his legal name is [REDACTED] although he was born [REDACTED]. He resides with his stepfather, [REDACTED] and his mother.

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[REDACTED] denied interception capability to intercept or knowledge of any interception of telephone conversations by himself or anyone else. He specifically denied any knowledge of interception of wats and/or autovon circuits.

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[REDACTED] admitted that he had previously produced a magnetic tape which tape contained multi-frequency tones and which could be used to circumvent the billing procedures of the long distance telephone network. He advised that he also produced and furnished a similar tape to [REDACTED] in Chicago. [REDACTED] acknowledged that he had been interviewed by SBT&T Company and agreed to desist in any further activities with regard to the telephone communications system. [REDACTED] advised that since his interview and agreement with the telephone company he has never used his telephone in any way other than in the normal manner.

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[] advised he went to school with and was acquainted with Joseph Engressia but has limited association with him at this time. He described Engressia as being obsessed with telephone equipment and communications whereas his interest is in the field of ham radio operations and audio recordings. He possesses ham radio license [] [] advised he is unacquainted with []

The following description was obtained through interrogation and observation:

Name	[]
Also Known As	[]
Race	White
Sex	Male
Date of Birth	[]
Place of Birth	Miami Beach, Florida
Height	[]
Weight	[]
Hair	[]
Complexion	[]
Peculiarities	[]

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On August 28, 1969, Joseph Engressia, Jr., 9050 Southwest 117th Avenue, Miami, telephone numbers 274-0760 and 271-9841, was interviewed in the radio shack at his residence. He admitted an intense interest in the telephone company systems and equipment. He advised that he is familiar with practices as to telephone test numbers, circuits, and operations of telephone companies. He exhibited an ability to whistle 2600 cycle notes which he said are utilized by telephone companies in their long distance toll network. He explained that he learned the majority of this information by trial and error using the two telephone numbers subscribed to by him, both of which are located in his radio shack and are touch tone instruments.

Engressia exhibited extensive knowledge of telephone numbers and area codes, reciting from memory these numbers. He advised that he makes numerous calls to various areas to engage in conversations with telephone company people, operators, friends, and fellow students. He revealed his knowledge of a "blue box" and a "black box." He described a "black box" as an inexpensive device which could be placed on a called telephone and would eliminate the billing toll from the number making the long distance call.

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He commented on the fact that he had been the subject of investigation by the SBT&T Company but that he did not want to violate any federal or state laws and he claimed that his activities were primarily for amusement and education. He stated that he has never intercepted or monitored wats or autovon circuits but is aware that autovon circuits exist at the Homestead Air Force Base, Florida.

He related that on one occasion he placed a telephone call to the Homestead Air Force Base and asked for the autovon operator, identified himself as a Navy Mars member, which he is, and he was provided by the operator with a circuit. He then called himself and hung up. He was motivated by the challenge to see if he could do this.

Engressia admitted that he is aware of Miami telephone numbers which would enable him to monitor a service representative in the business office of the SBT&T Company. He claimed that this is the only interception that he has ever made. He stated that he knew of no one capable of intercepting telephone calls and he denied that he has ever done this. Engressia admitted he was aware that the telephone company has busy verification trunks but that he has never been able to dial into these trunks or find out how this can be accomplished.

Engressia stated that after he received newspaper publicity in November, 1968, concerning his whistling tones, [REDACTED] of Kansas City telephonically contacted Engressia and expressed interest in his abilities along this line. Engressia admitted that subsequently he carried on telephone conversations with [REDACTED] through bridged rotary numbers. Engressia advised that he has by trial and error found two numbers strapped in rotary which numbers had been discontinued and were unassigned, and also had the sleeve lead removed. He stated that this condition sometimes occurs when the sleeve lead is accidentally broken or torn off the frame connection. He stated that when this condition is discovered it is then possible for two people to call these numbers at the same time, talk to each other and not be billed for a long distance call should the call be from out of town. He advised he has talked with his friends in Miami in this manner and he has also talked with friends living in other cities. In order to accomplish this it is necessary for a prearranged signal or agreement to be made in order that both calls will be placed at the same time. Engressia pointed out that person to person calls, collect calls, etc. can be used as a signal for the second party to make

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the telephone call to the rotary numbers.

Engressia denied any knowledge of [REDACTED] of Chicago.

Engressia stated that should he ever learn of any violation or of any interception of telephone communications by anyone, he would report this information to the appropriate authorities.

The following description was obtained through observation and interview:

Name	Joseph Carl Engressia, Jr.
Race	White
Sex	Male
Date of Birth	May 25, 1949
Place of Birth	Richmond, Virginia
Height	5'10"
Weight	155
Build	Medium
Hair	Brown
Complexion	Fair
Peculiarities	Blind
Occupation	Ham radio operator, WA4JCT
Organizations	South Miami Radio Club; Civil Air Patrol; Navy Military Affiliate Radio Systems (affiliated with Navy in handling non-priority messages).
Family	Joseph Carl Engressia, Sr. - father Esther R. Engressia - mother Toni Engressia - sister

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